

End Climate Change,
Start Climate
of Change

**#CLIMATE
OF CHANGE**

Pan-European Survey

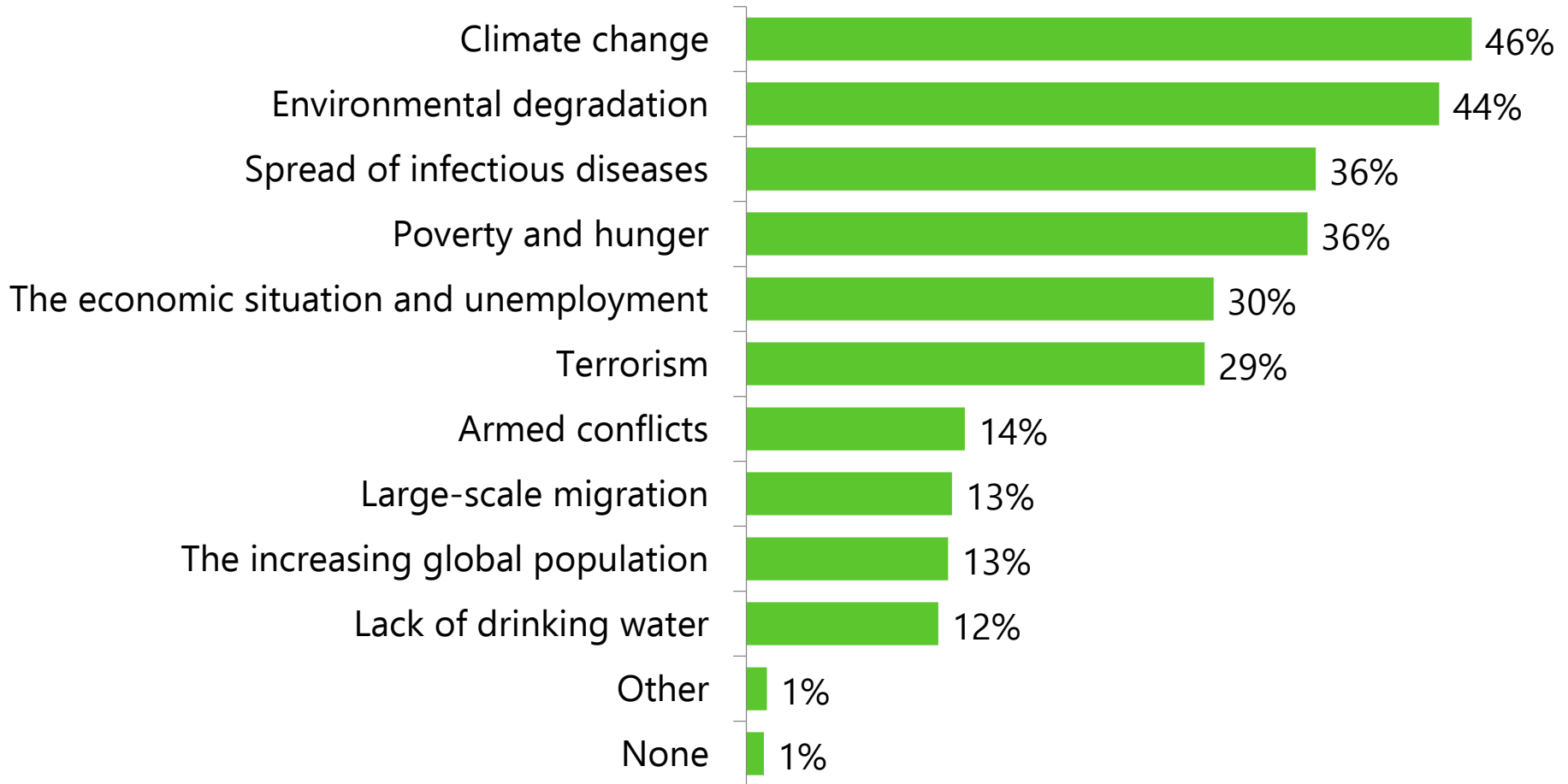
Charts for report



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Figure 1 : Perceived most serious problems facing the world

Which of the following do you consider to be the most serious problems facing the world as a whole?

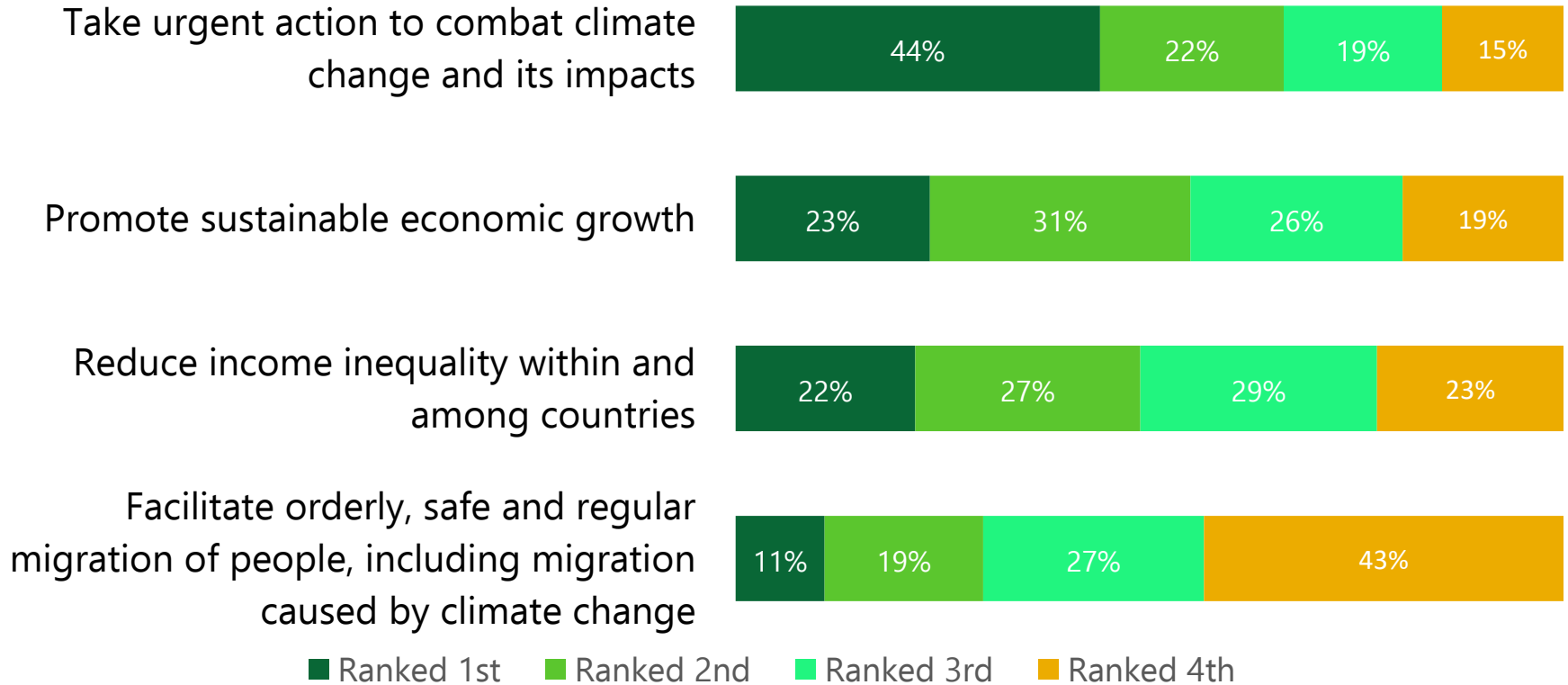


Q1. Which of the following do you consider to be the most serious problems facing the world as a whole? Please select up to three answers..

Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

Figure II: Perceptions of United Nations' Sustainable Development Goals

Perceived Importance of SDGs

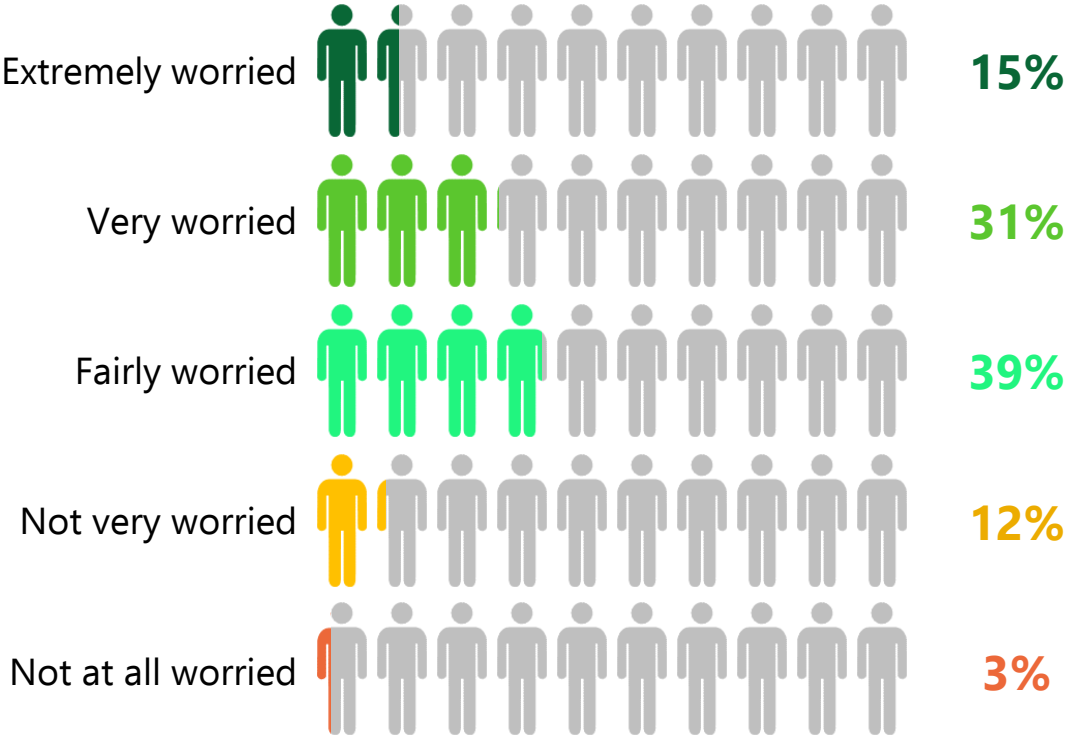


Q3. In 2015, world leaders agreed to 17 goals for a better world by 2030. Goals include ending poverty, fighting inequality and stopping climate change. They are referred to as the United Nations' Sustainable Development Goals. Below are some actions based on these goals. Please rank them in order of what you think is most important where '1' is the most important priority and '4' is the least important priority.

Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

Figure III : Concern about climate change

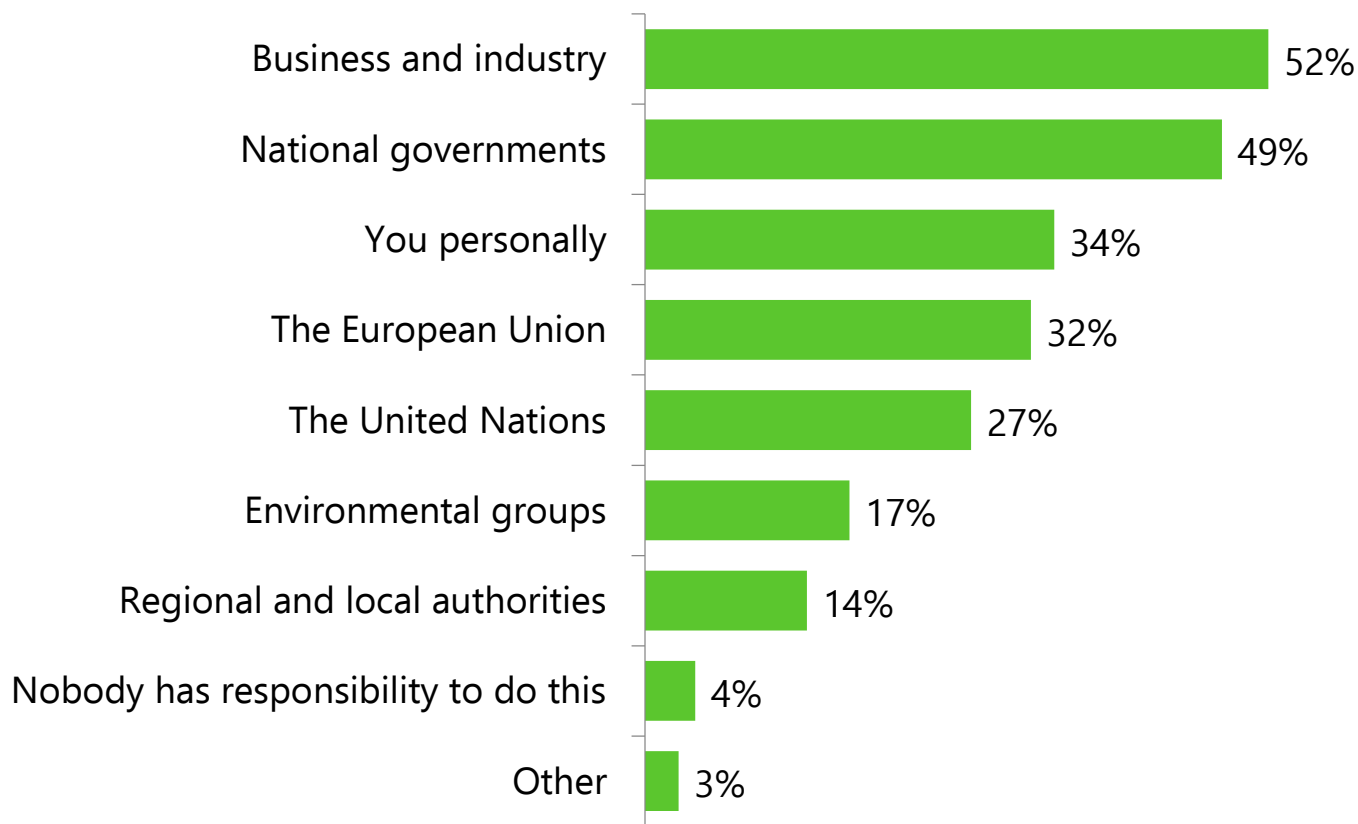
How worried, if at all, are you about climate



Q7. How worried, if at all, are you about climate change?
Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

Figure IV : Perceived responsibility for tackling climate change

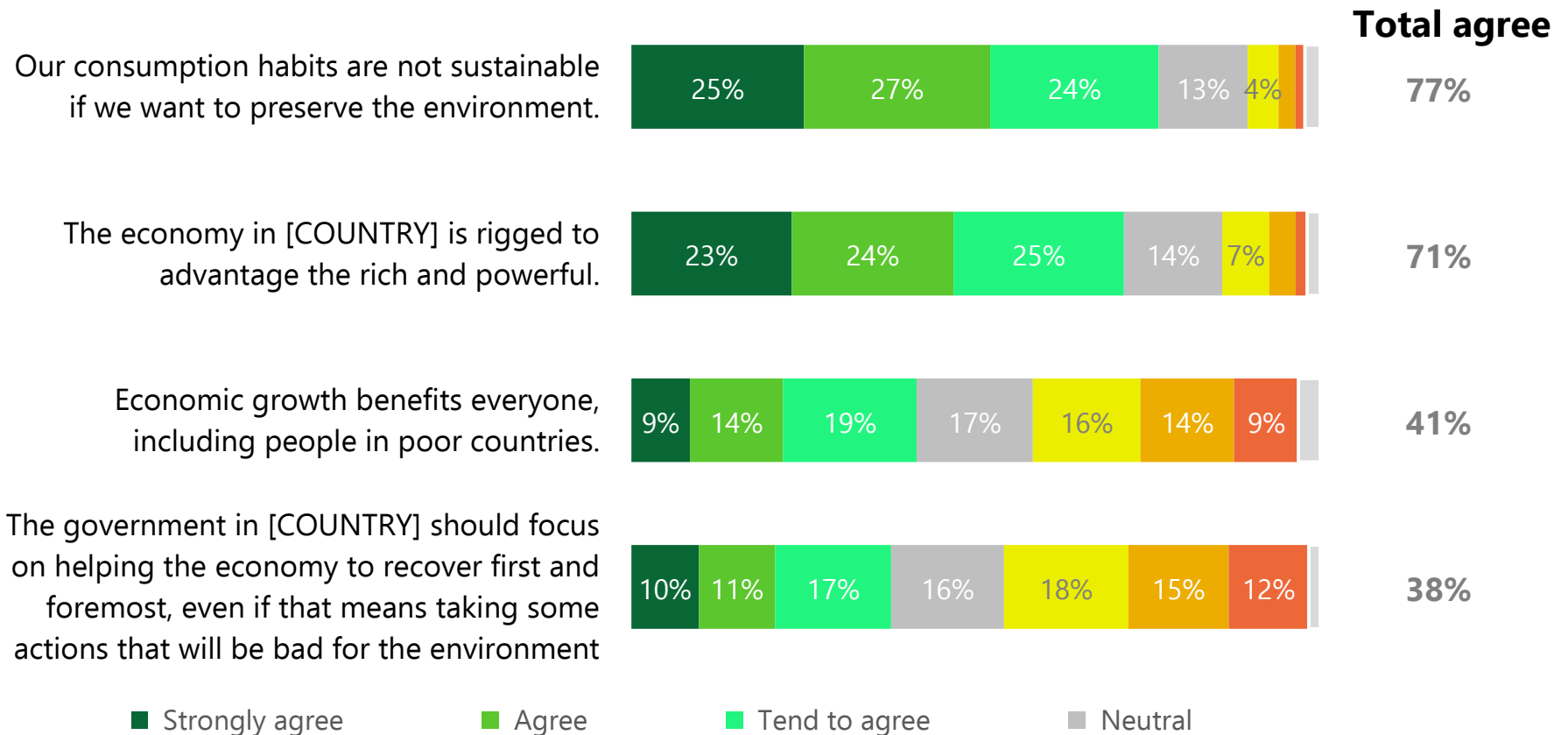
Who is mainly responsible for tackling climate change?



Q10. In your opinion, who is mainly responsible for tackling climate change? Please select up to three answers.
Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

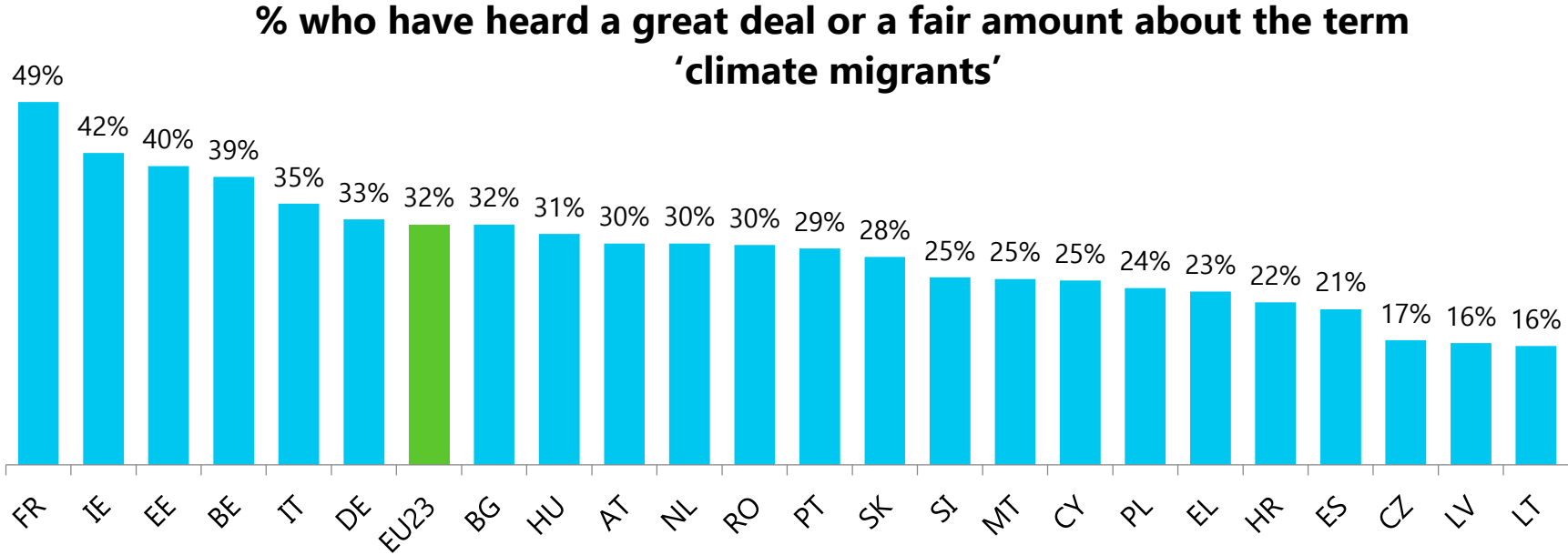
Figure V : Perceptions of current economic model

Agreement with statements



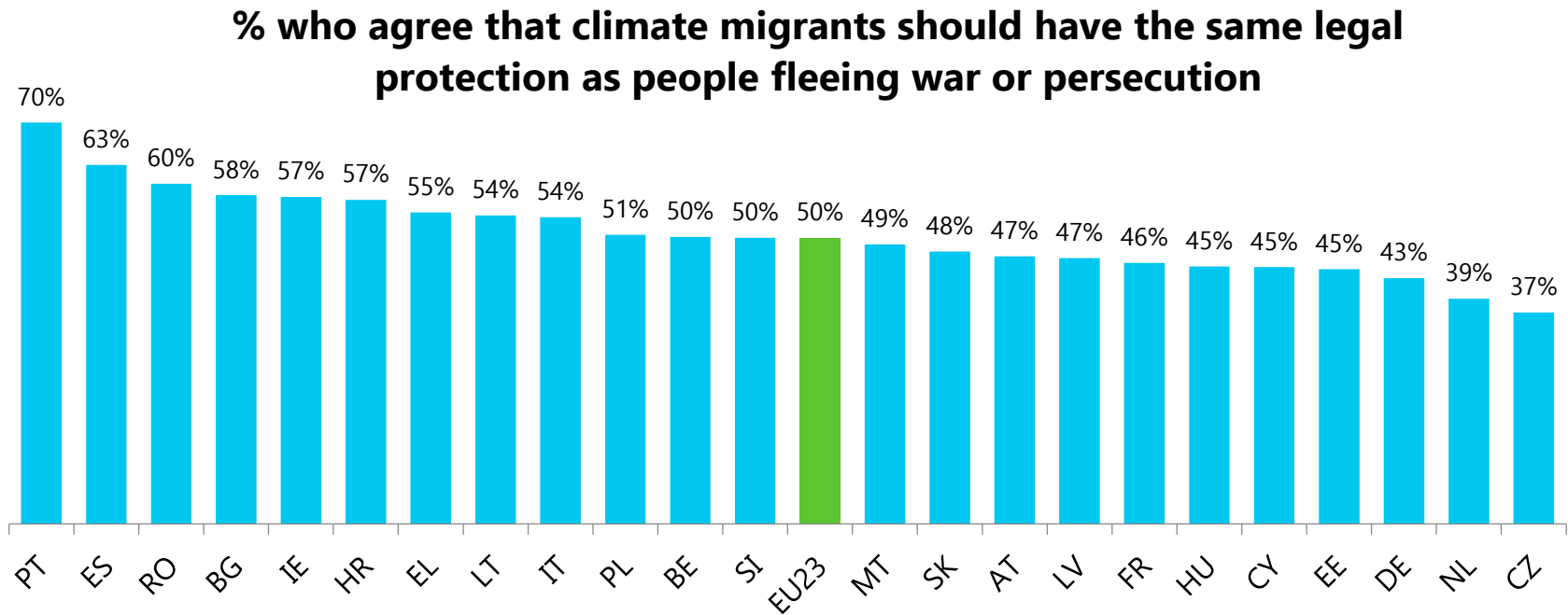
Q2. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements
 Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

Figure VI : Awareness about the term 'climate migrants', by country



Q16. Before today, how much had you heard about the term 'climate migrants'? - "a great deal" + "a fair amount" combined
Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

Figure VII : Views on legal protection for climate migrants, by country



Q17. To what extent do you agree or disagree that...? % who agree that climate migrants should have the same legal protection as people fleeing war or persecution
Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

Figure VIII : Readiness to engage

Have done or would do any of the following to tackle climate change, migration and climate migration

Have done + might do

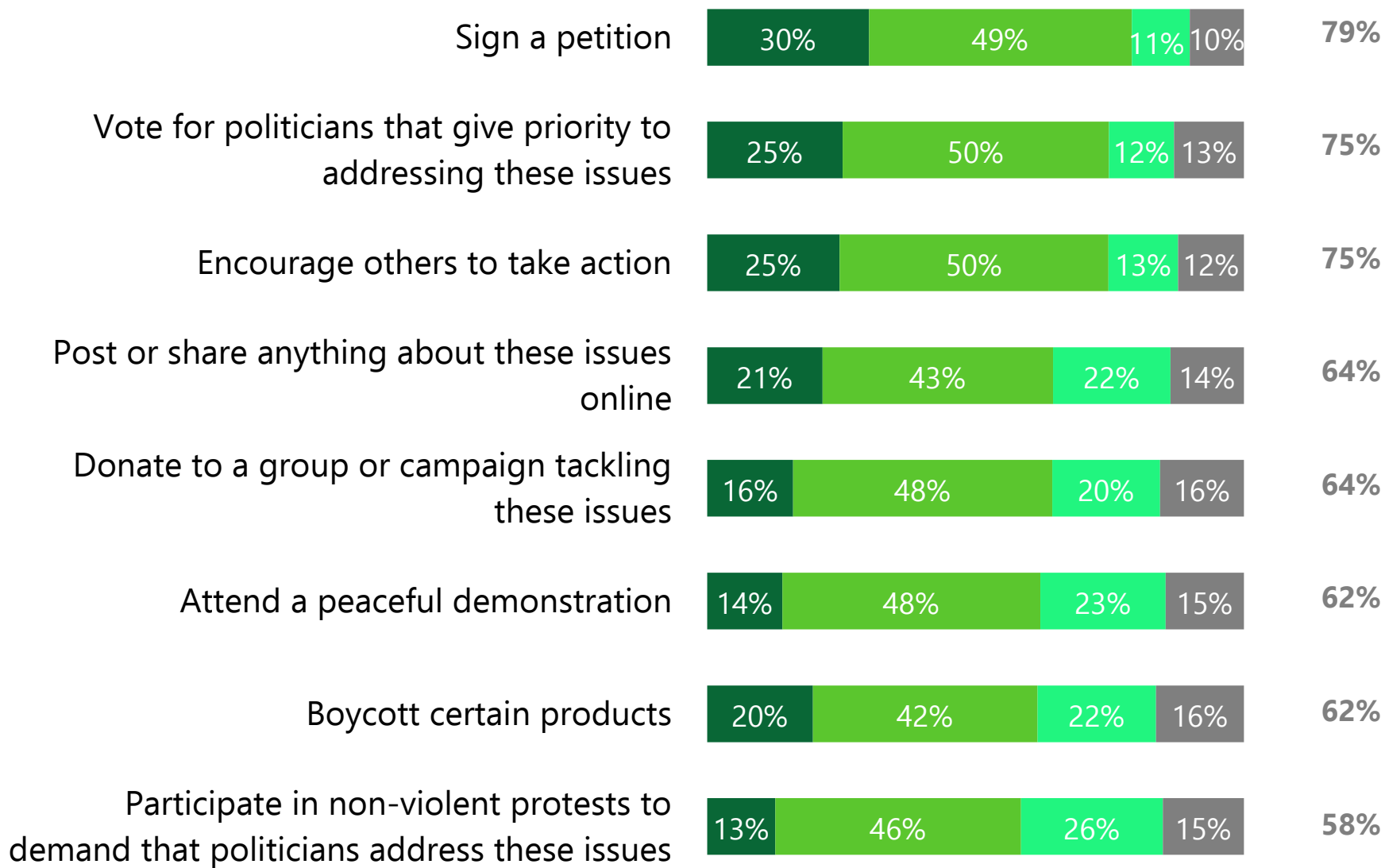


Figure VIII B: Readiness to engage – Focus on percentage of those who “have done” or “might do” voting for politicians by country

% who answer "Have done" and "Might do" voting for politicians that give priority to addressing these issues

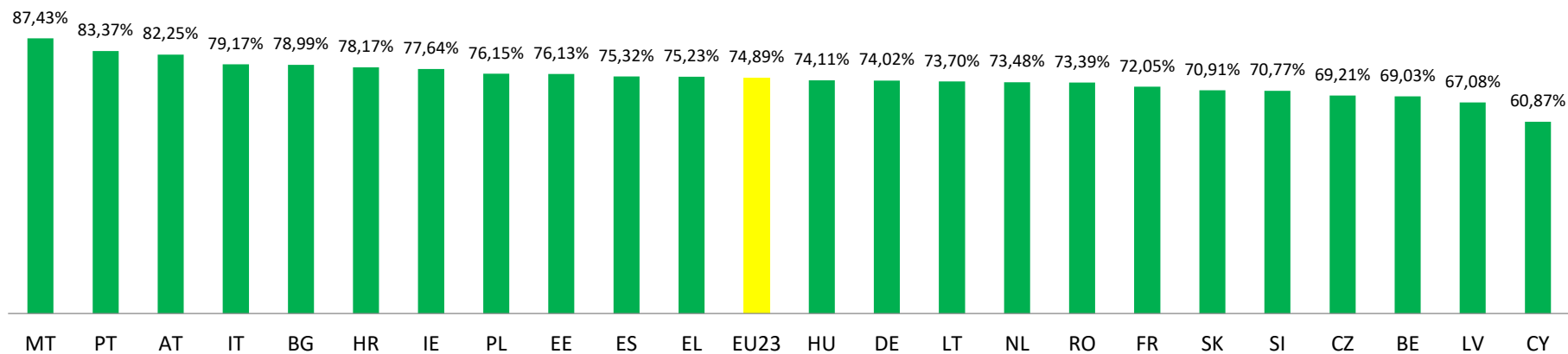


Figure IX : Sustainability motivation level

Sustainability Motivation Level



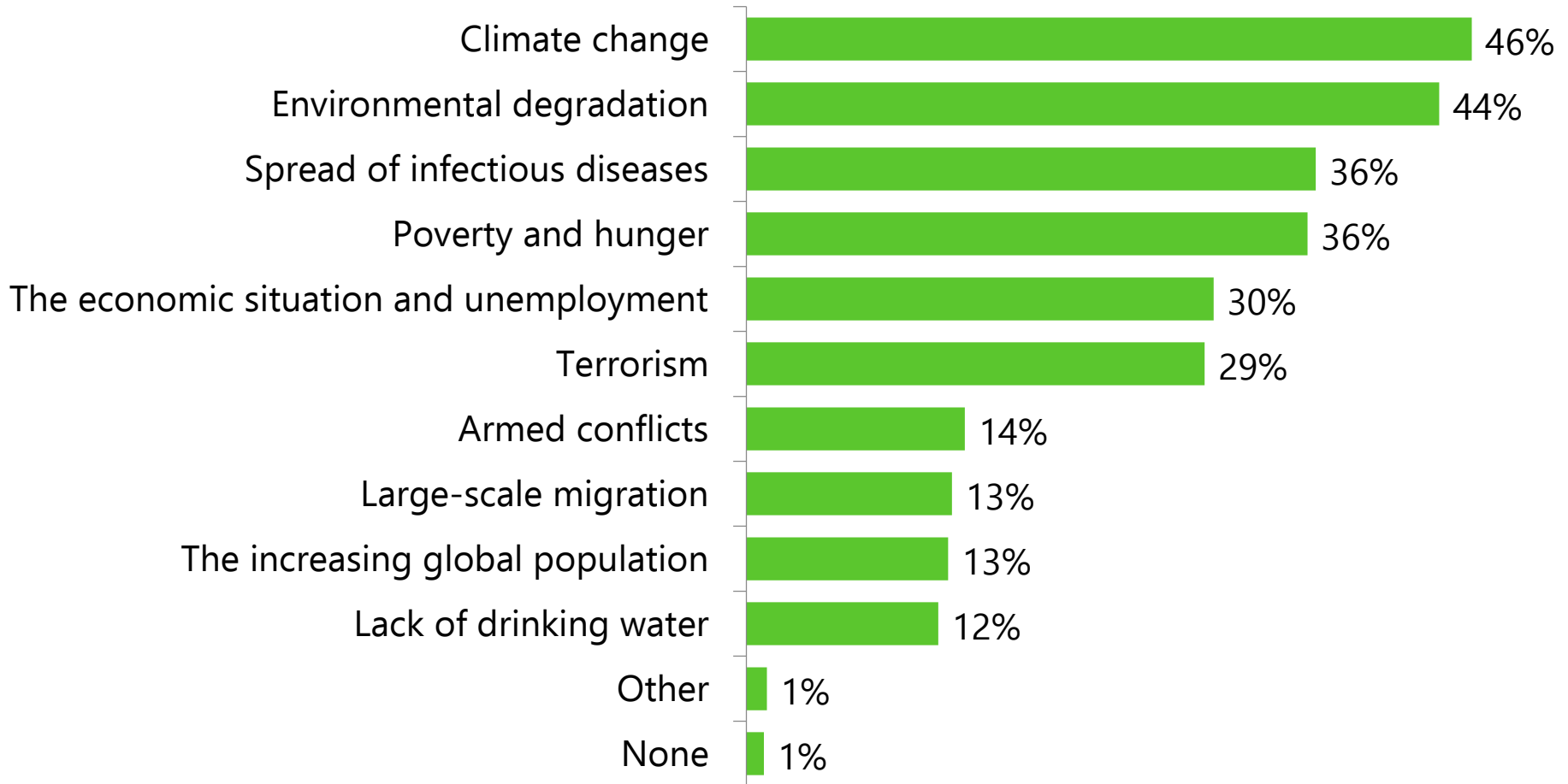
Recode into motivation levels based on Q6, see Section 5.1. for explanation
Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

2.

Perceptions – What are young people's views on the issues of climate change and sustainability?

Figure 1 : Perceived most serious problems facing the world

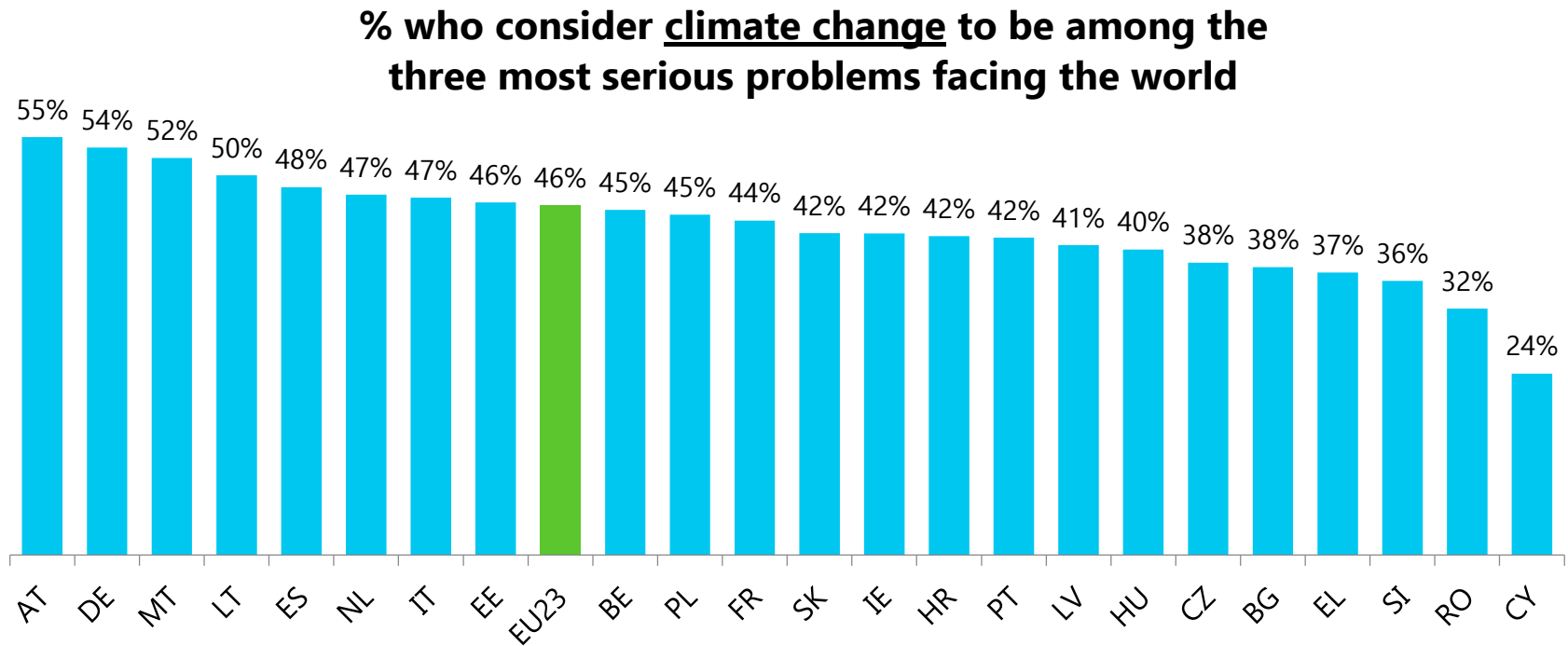
Which of the following do you consider to be the most serious problems facing the world as a whole?



Q1. Which of the following do you consider to be the most serious problems facing the world as a whole? Please select up to three answers..

Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

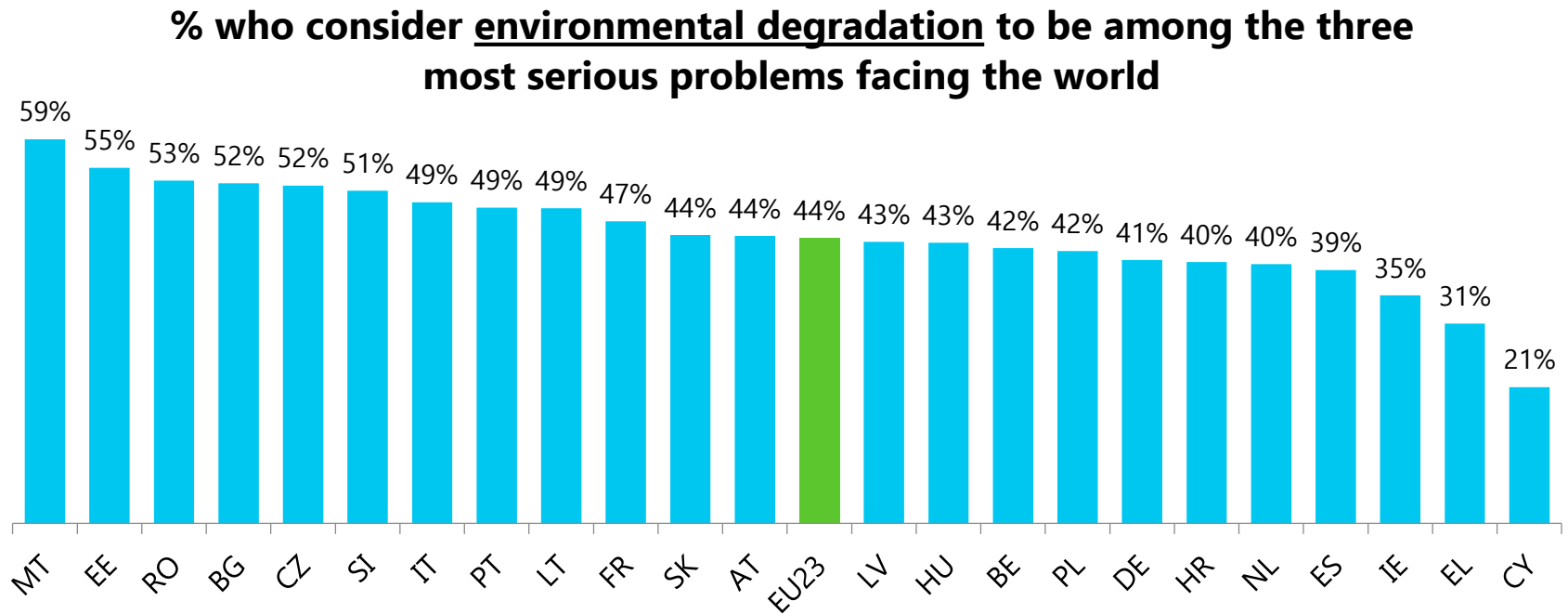
Figure 2 : Concern about climate change, by country



Q1. Which of the following do you consider to be the most serious problems facing the world as a whole? Please select up to three answers. % of those who answered "Climate change."

Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

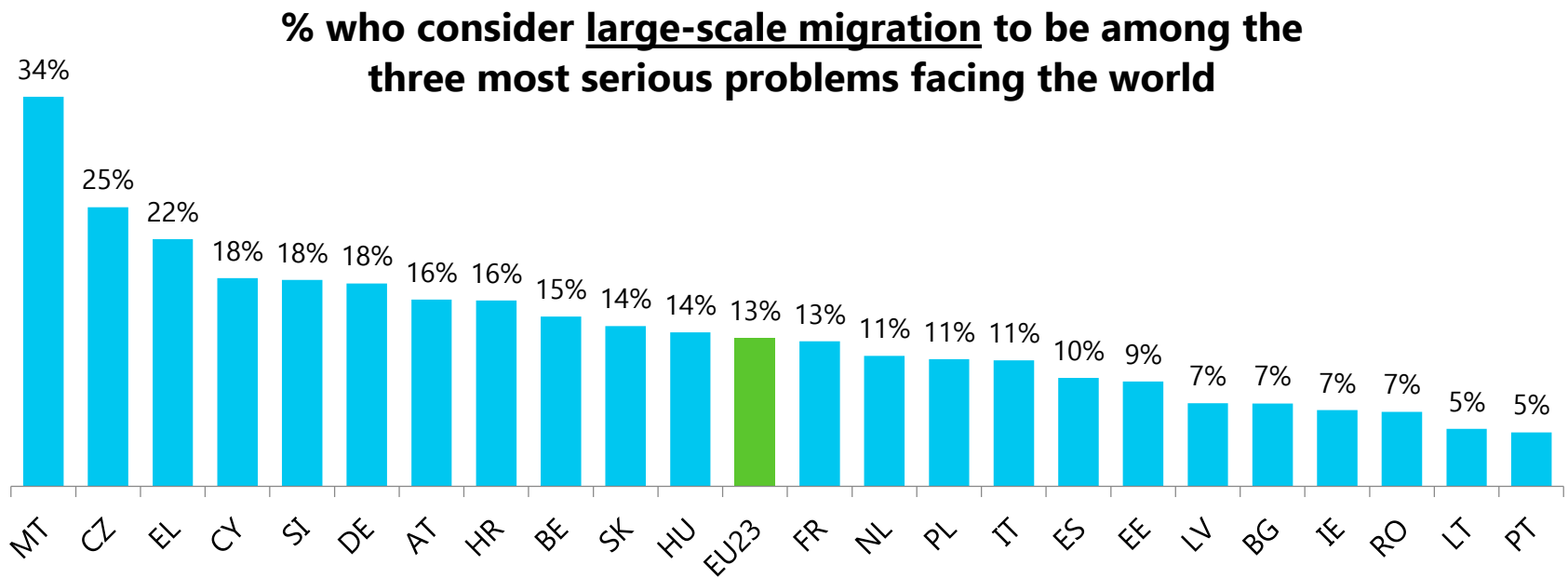
Figure 3 : Concern about environmental degradation, by country



Q1. Which of the following do you consider to be the most serious problems facing the world as a whole? Please select up to three answers. % of those who answered "environmental degradation"

Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

Figure 4 : Concern about large-scale migration, by country

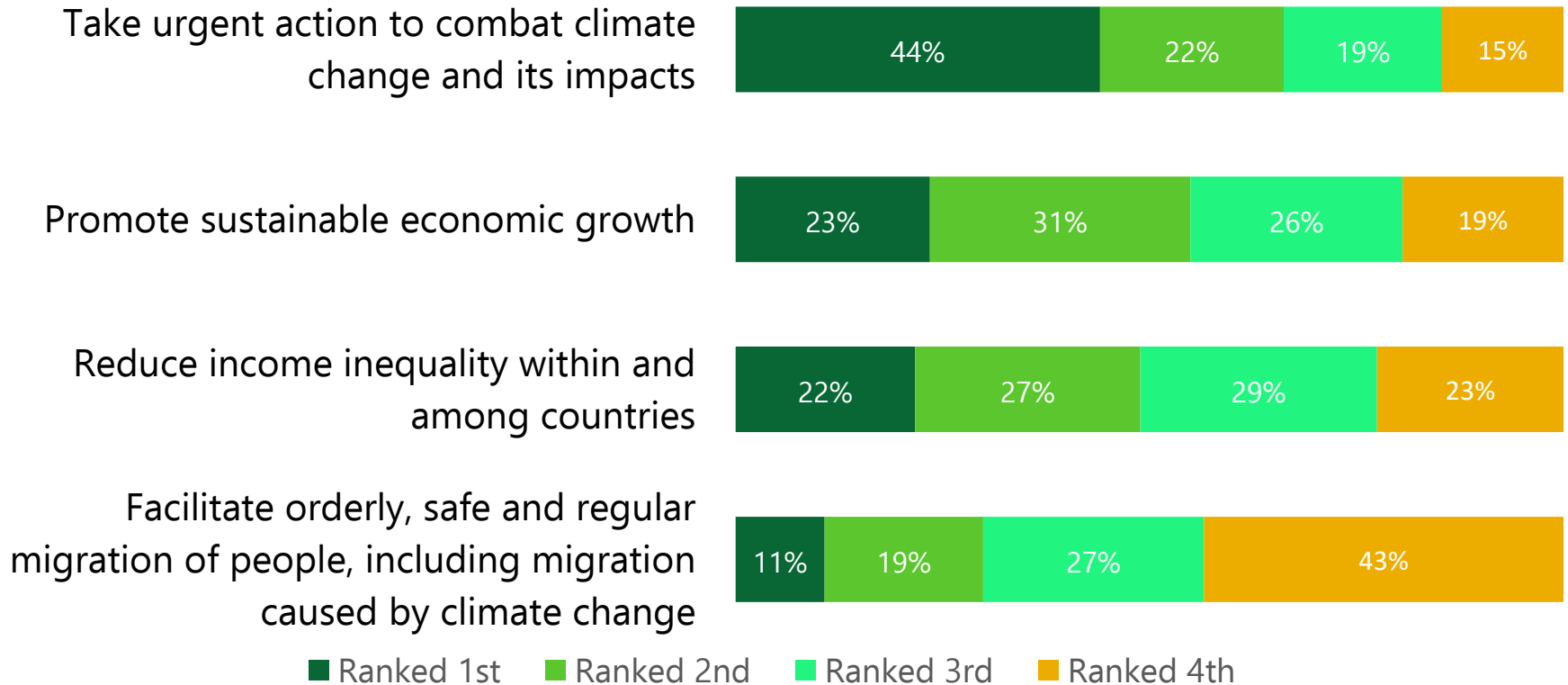


Q1. Which of the following do you consider to be the most serious problems facing the world as a whole? Please select up to three answers. % of those who answered "large-scale migration".

Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

Figure 5 : Perceptions of United Nations' Sustainable Development Goals

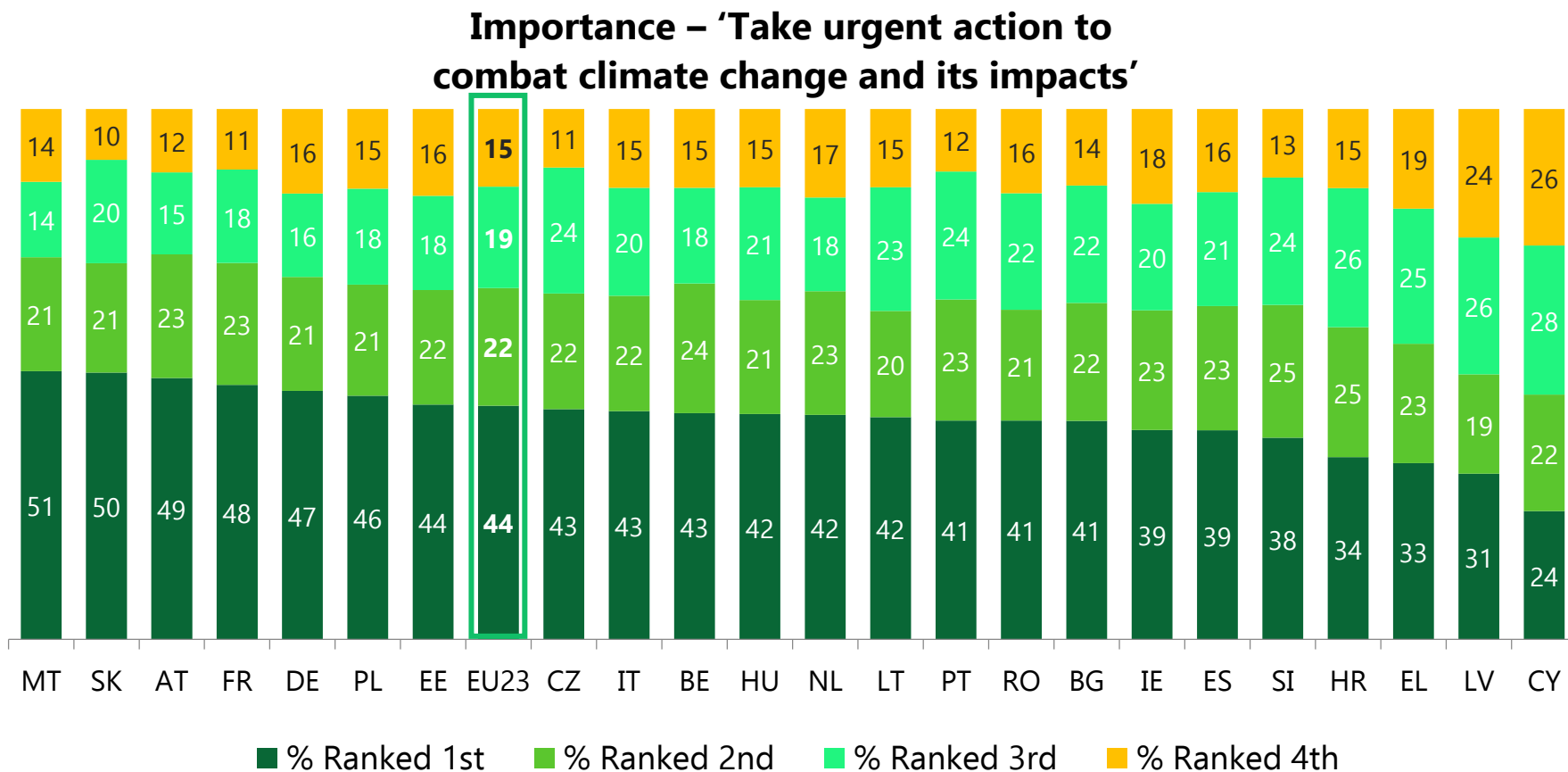
Perceived Importance of SDGs



Q3. In 2015, world leaders agreed to 17 goals for a better world by 2030. Goals include ending poverty, fighting inequality and stopping climate change. They are referred to as the United Nations' Sustainable Development Goals. Below are some actions based on these goals. Please rank them in order of what you think is most important where '1' is the most important priority and '4' is the least important priority.

Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

Figure 6 : Perceptions of United Nations' SDGs on climate change, by country



Q3_1 Importance - Take urgent action to combat climate change and its impacts.
 Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

Figure 7 : Concern about climate change

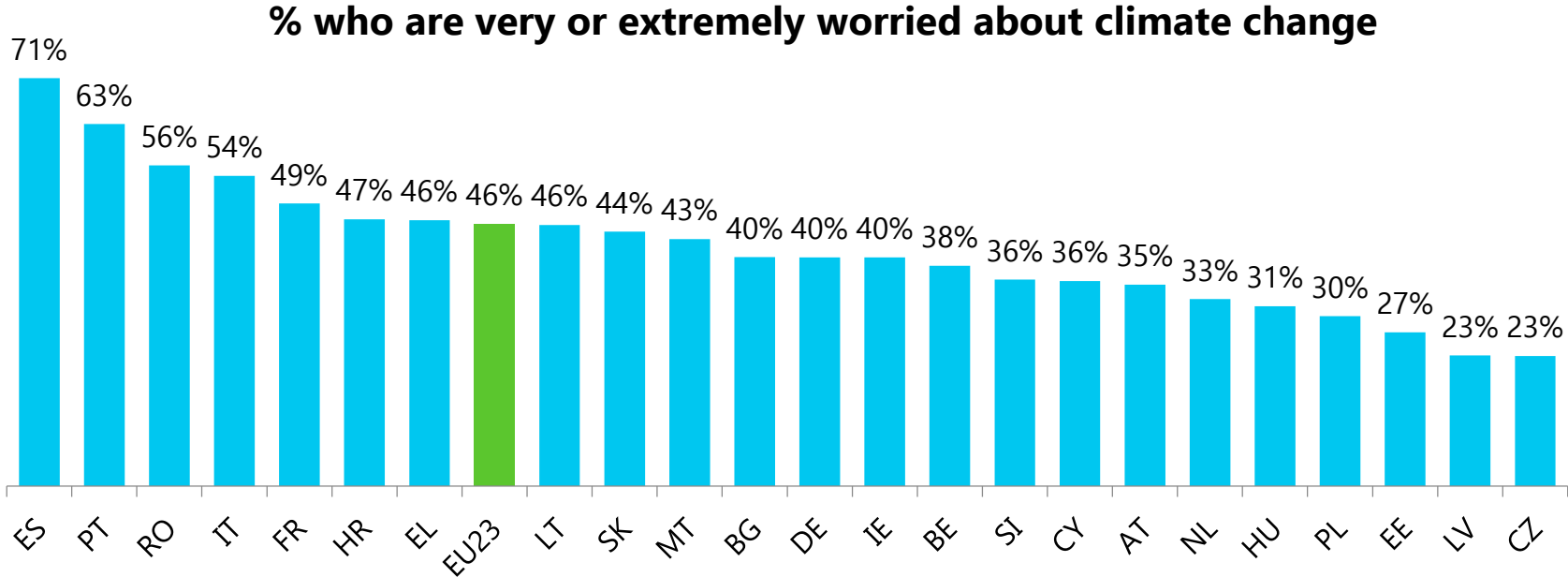
How worried, if at all, are you about climate



Q7. How worried, if at all, are you about climate change?
Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

Figure 8 : Concern about climate change, by country

Concern about climate change, by country

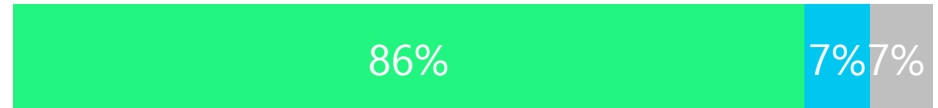


Q7. How worried, if at all, are you about climate change? % for very + extremely worried combined
Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

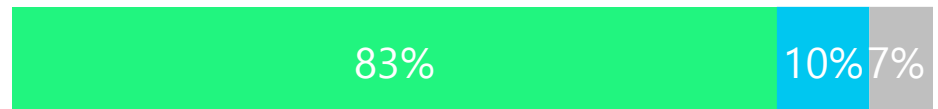
Figure 9 : Awareness about climate change

In your opinion, is each of the following statements concerning climate change true or false?

Climate change has had an impact on every ocean and every continent over the past few decades



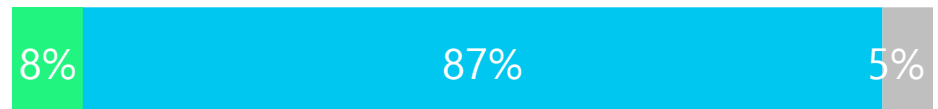
Humans and human activity are the main cause of climate change



It will take decades before we will feel the effects of climate change in [COUNTRY]



There is no such thing as climate change

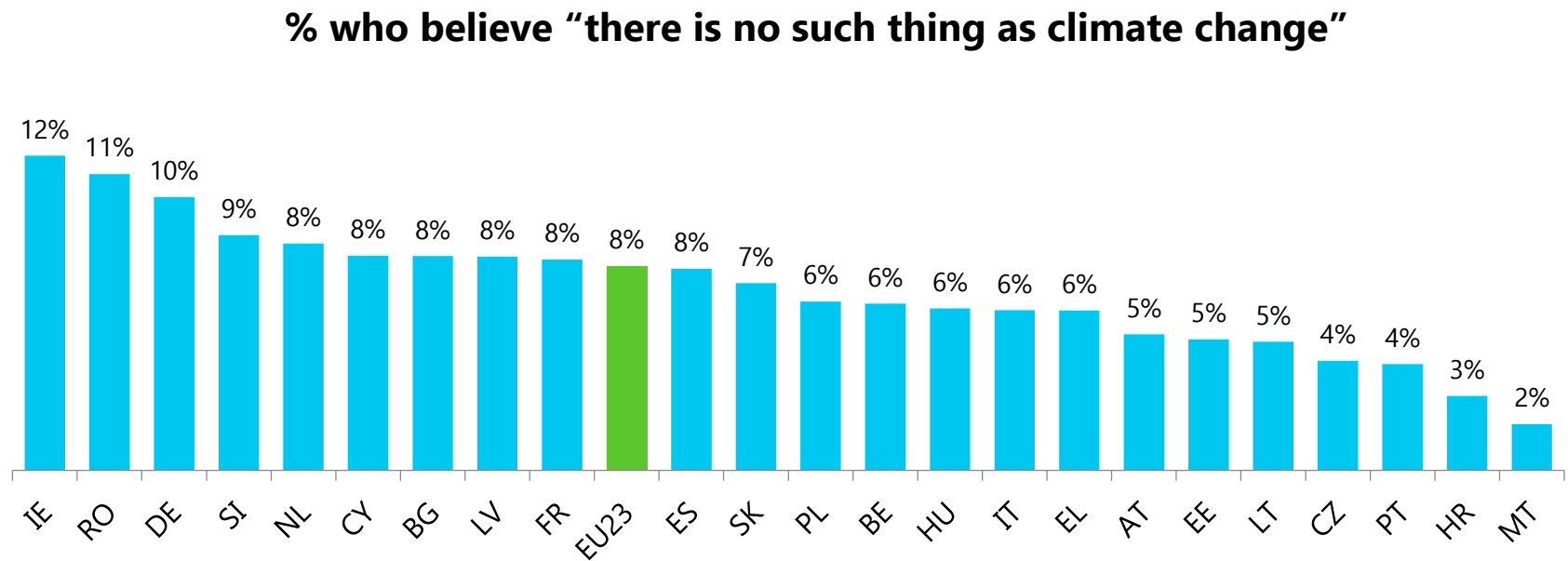


■ True ■ False ■ Don't know

Q8. In your opinion, is each of the following statements concerning climate change true or false?

Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

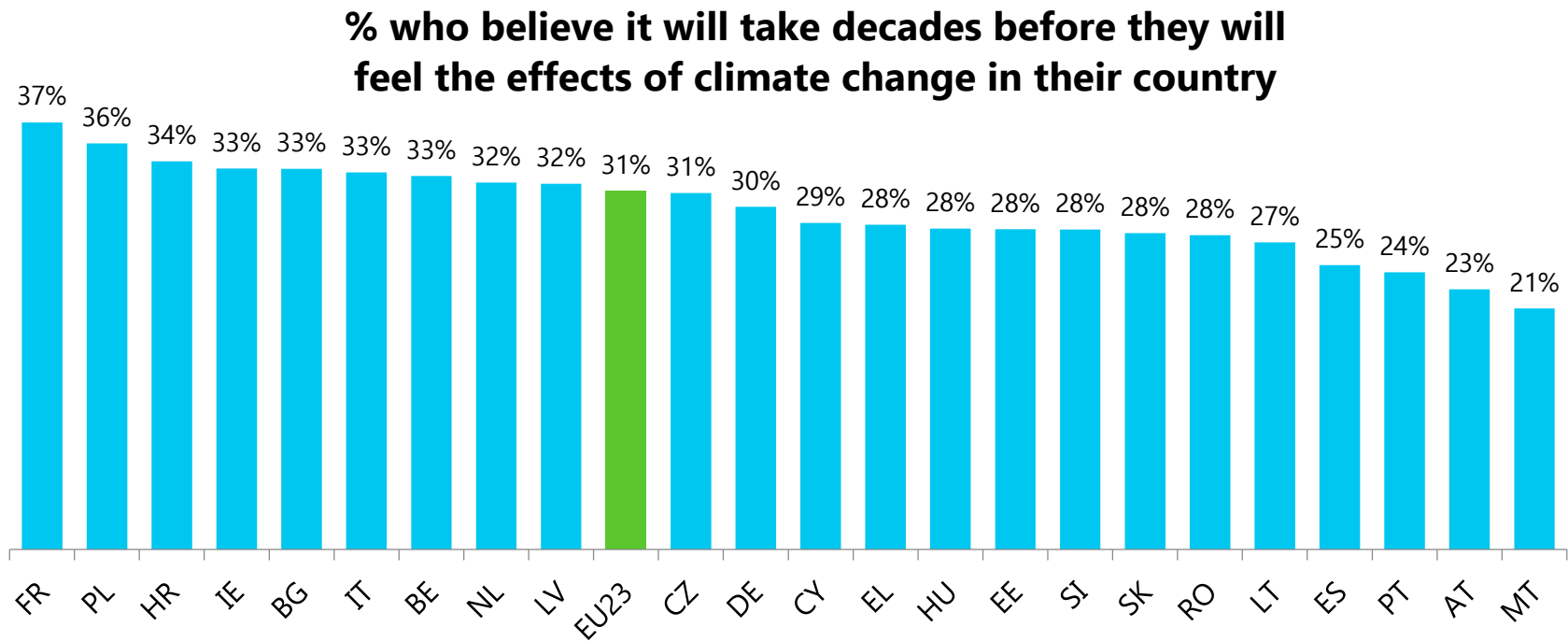
Figure 10 : Proportion who deny climate change, by country



Q8. In your opinion, is each of the following statements concerning climate change true or false? % who answer "true" to "there is no such thing as climate change"

Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

Figure 11 : Perceived effects of climate change in own country, by country



Q8. In your opinion, is each of the following statements concerning climate change true or false? % who answer "true" to "it will take decades before we will feel the effects of climate change in [COUNTRY]"

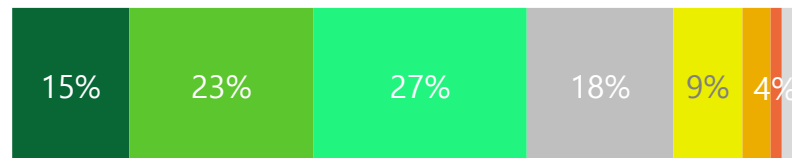
Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

Figure 12 : Perceived impact of climate change on own life

Agreement with statements

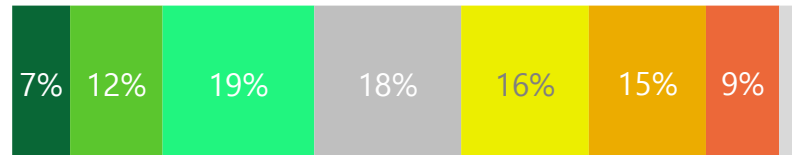
Total agree

Climate change is likely to have a big impact on people like me



65%

The impacts of climate change are mostly going to be felt in other countries

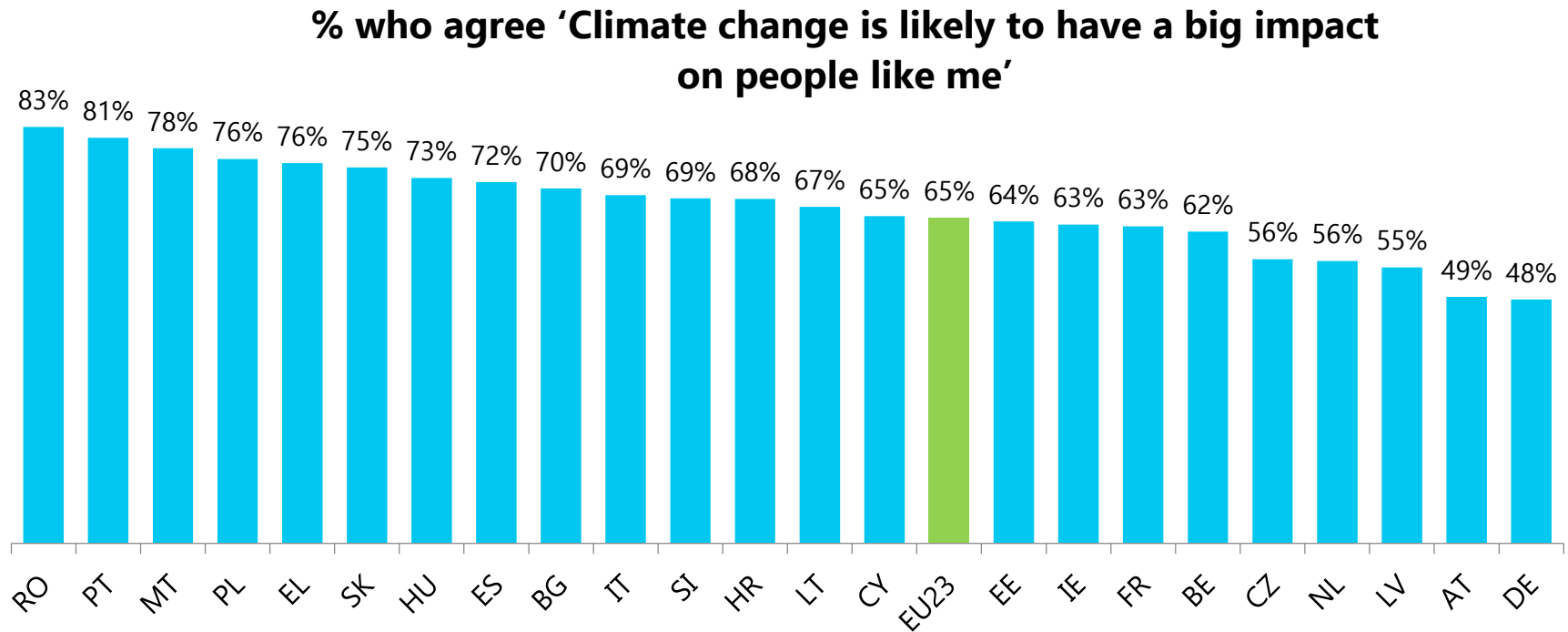


38%

- Strongly agree
- Agree
- Tend to agree
- Neutral
- Tend to disagree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree
- Don't know

Q9. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

Figure 13 : Perceived impact of climate change on own life, by country

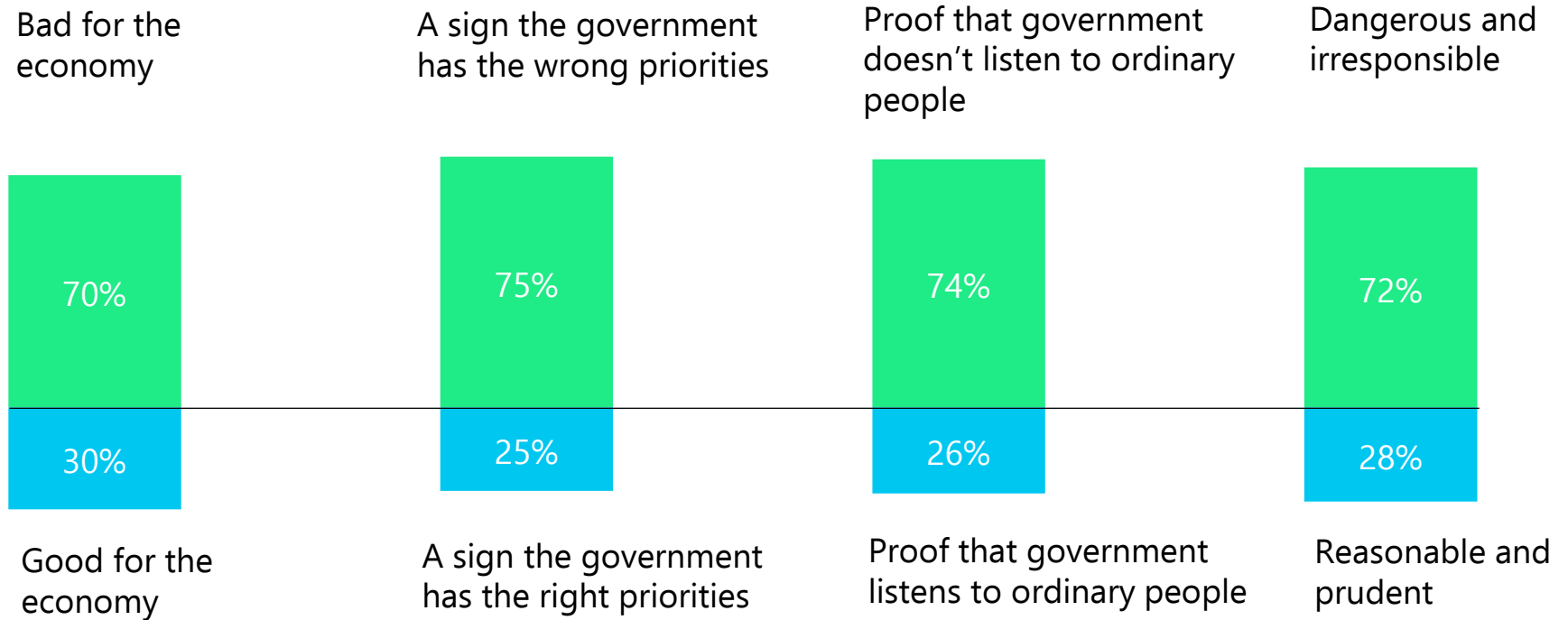


Q9. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? % who agree (strongly agree + agree + tend to agree) with the statement "Climate change is likely to have a big impact on people like me"

Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

Figure 14 : Views on government priorities

If government plans do not tackle pollution and climate change, this is...

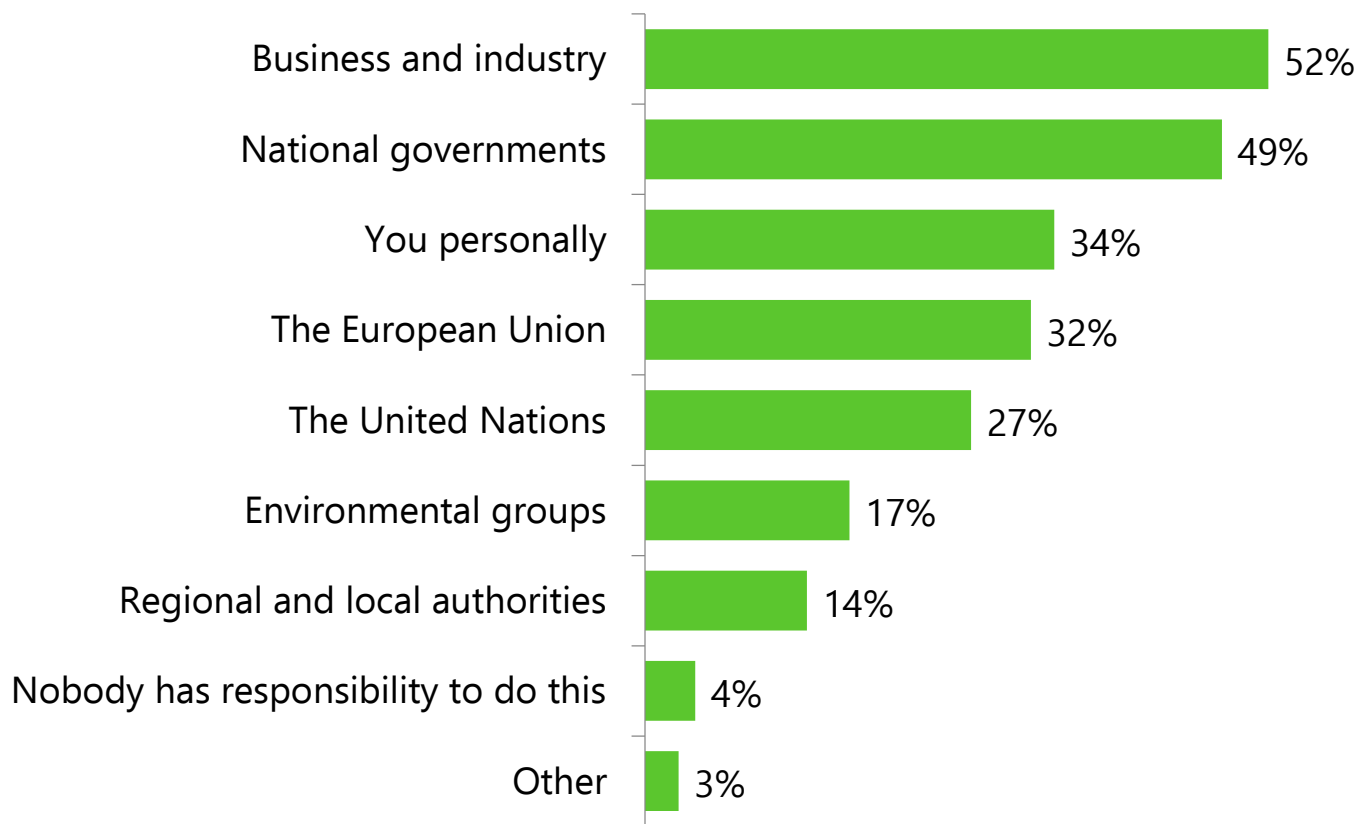


Q12. If government plans do not tackle pollution and climate change, how would you describe this on balance? - Please choose the statement from each pair that best reflects your view.

Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

Figure 15 : Perceived responsibility for tackling climate change

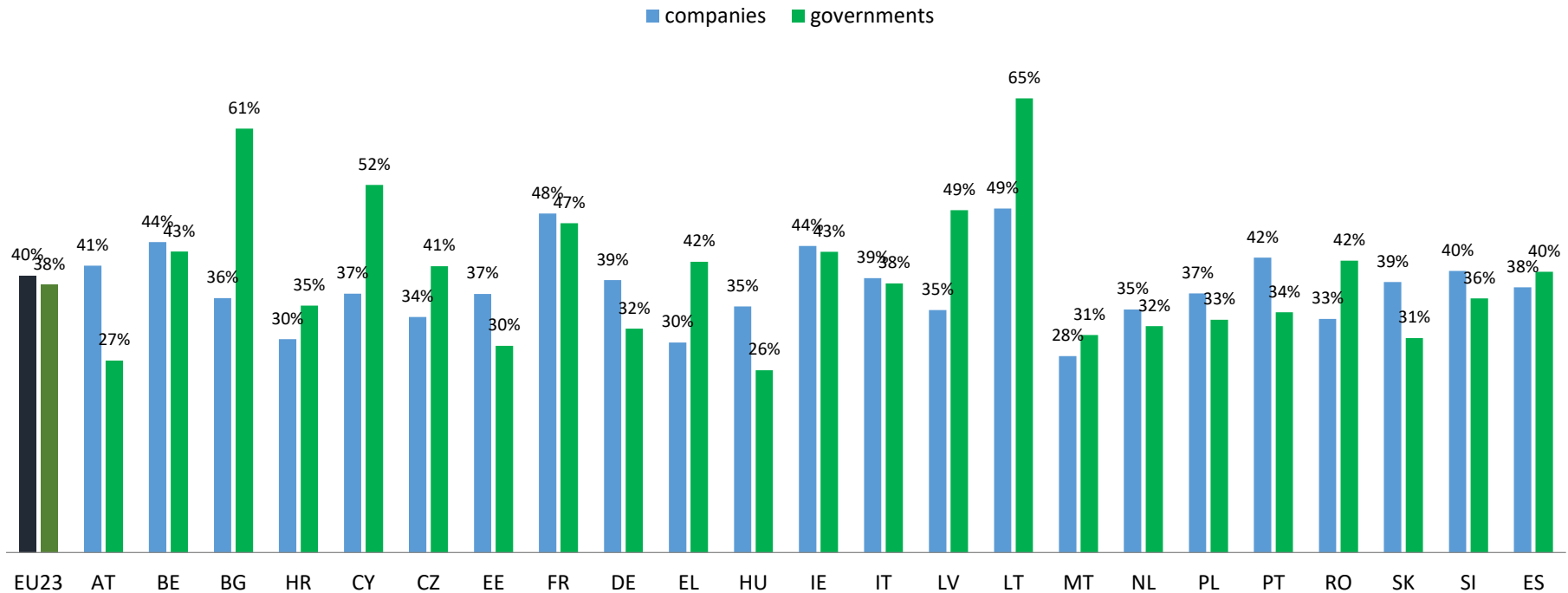
Who is mainly responsible for tackling climate change?



Q10. In your opinion, who is mainly responsible for tackling climate change? Please select up to three answers.
Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

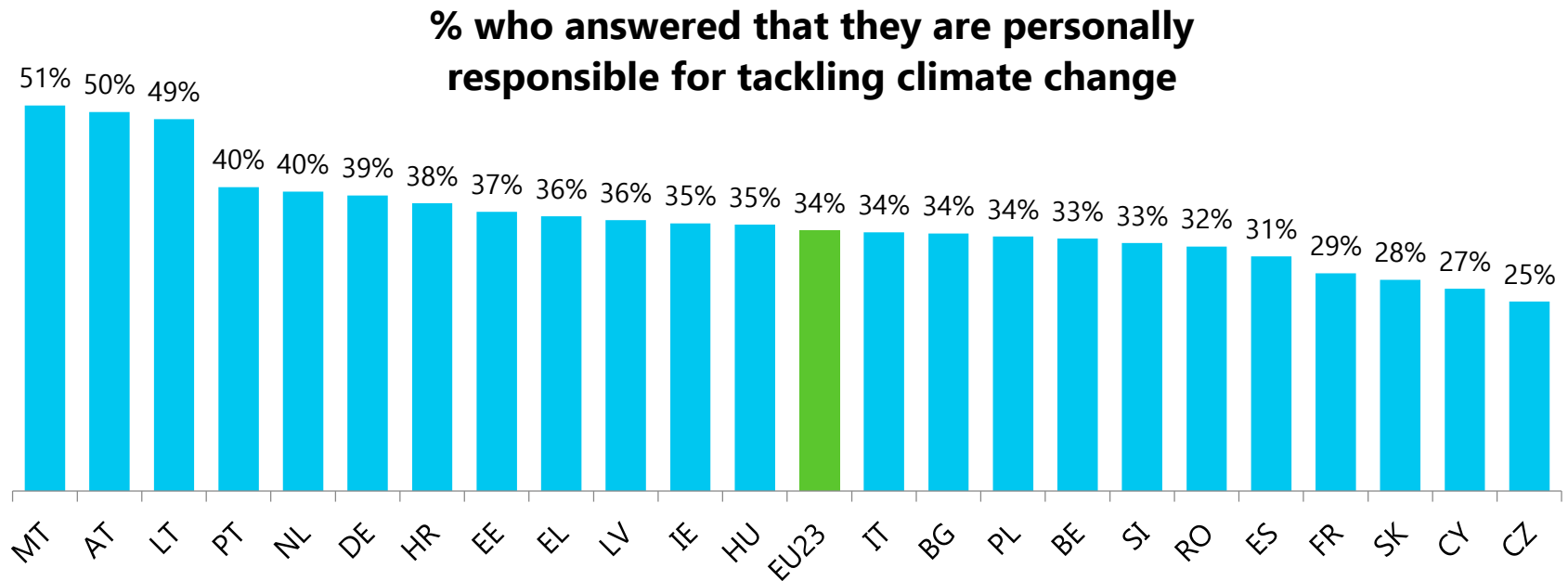
Figure 15 B: Perceived responsibility for tackling climate change – focus on perception of companies’ and governments’ responsibilities by country

% who answered positively to who is mainly responsible for sustainability



Q10. In your opinion, who is mainly responsible for tackling climate change? Please select up to three answers.
 Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

Figure 16 : Personal responsibility, by country

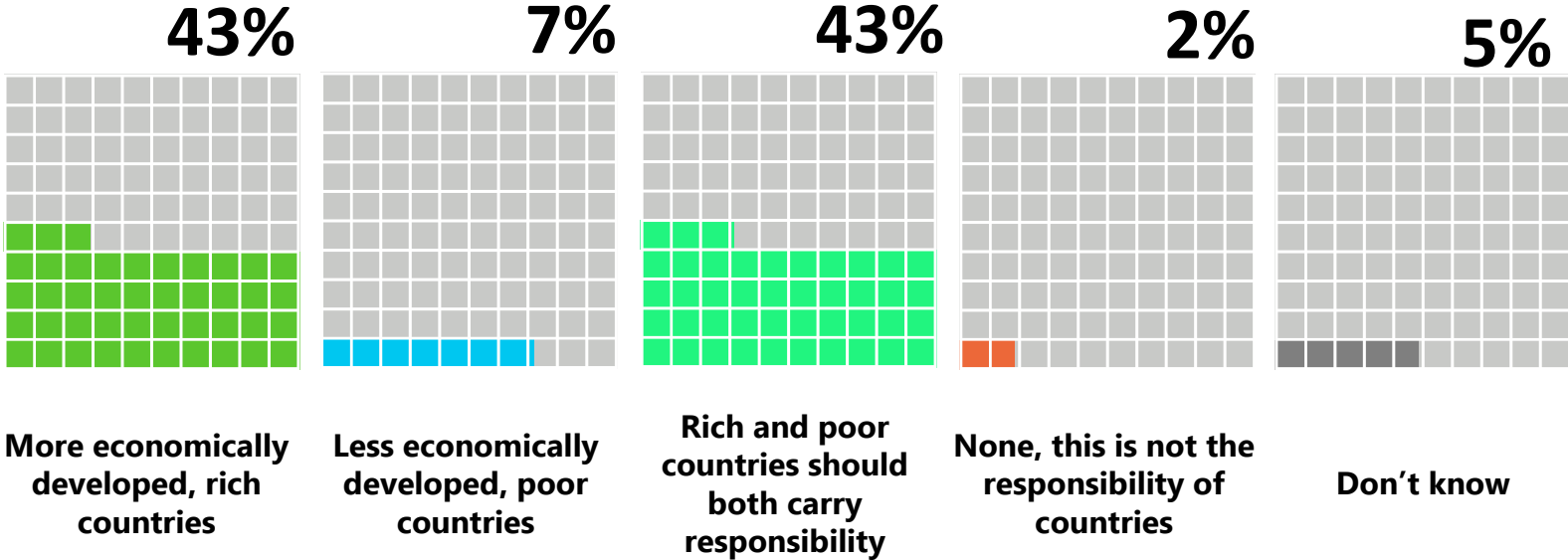


Q10. In your opinion, who is mainly responsible for tackling climate change? Please select up to three answers. % who answered "You personally"

Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

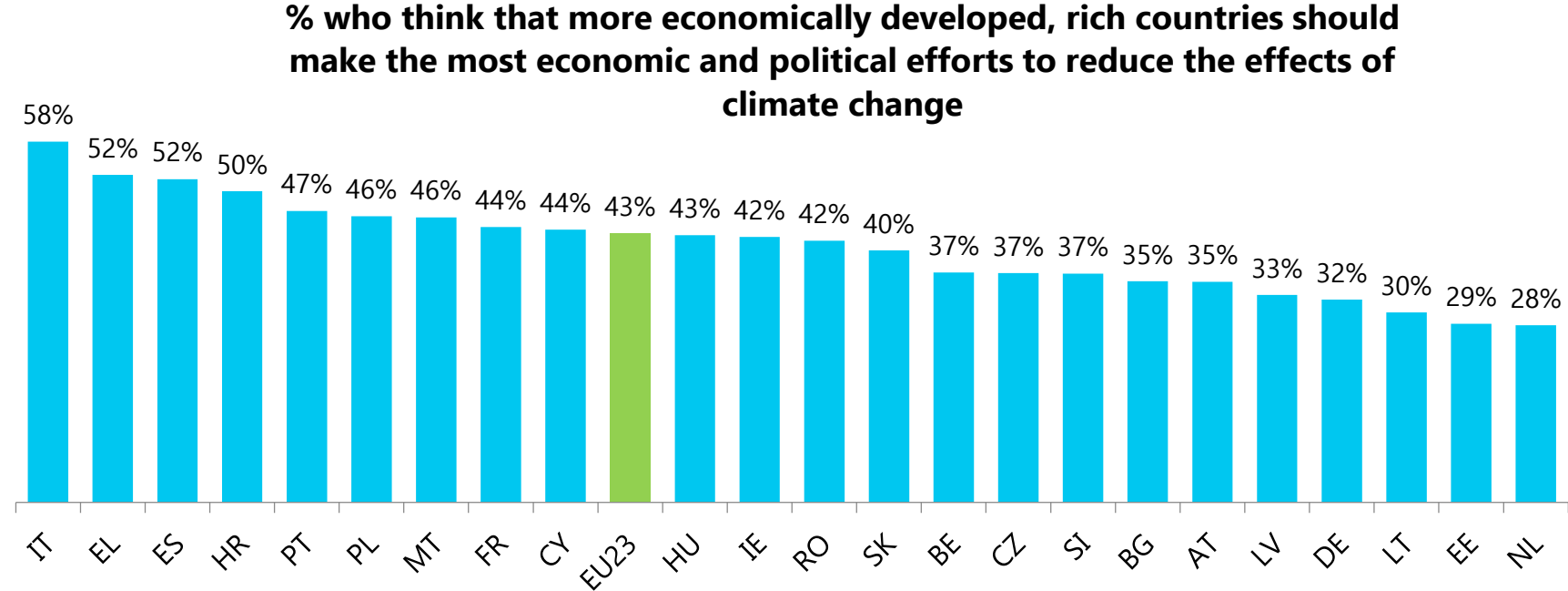
Figure 17 : Views on responsibility of rich and poor countries for tackling climate change

Which countries should make the most efforts to reduce the effects of climate change?



*Q11. In your view, which countries should make the most economic and political efforts to reduce the effects of climate change, if any?
Base: All respondents (n=22,377)*

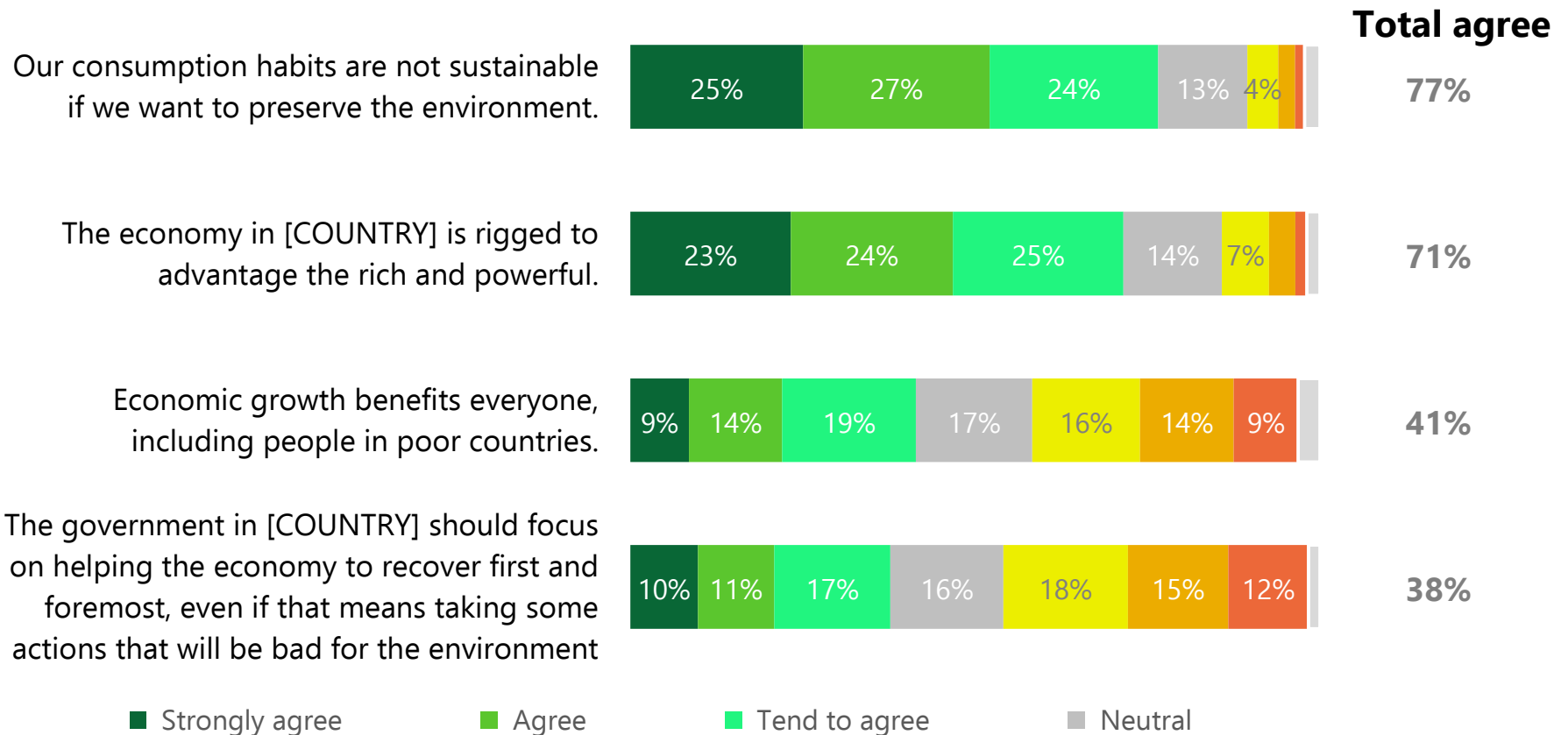
Figure 18 : Views on responsibility of rich countries for tackling climate change, by country



Q11. In your view, which countries should make the most economic and political efforts to reduce the effects of climate change, if any? % who answered 'More economically developed, rich countries'
 Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

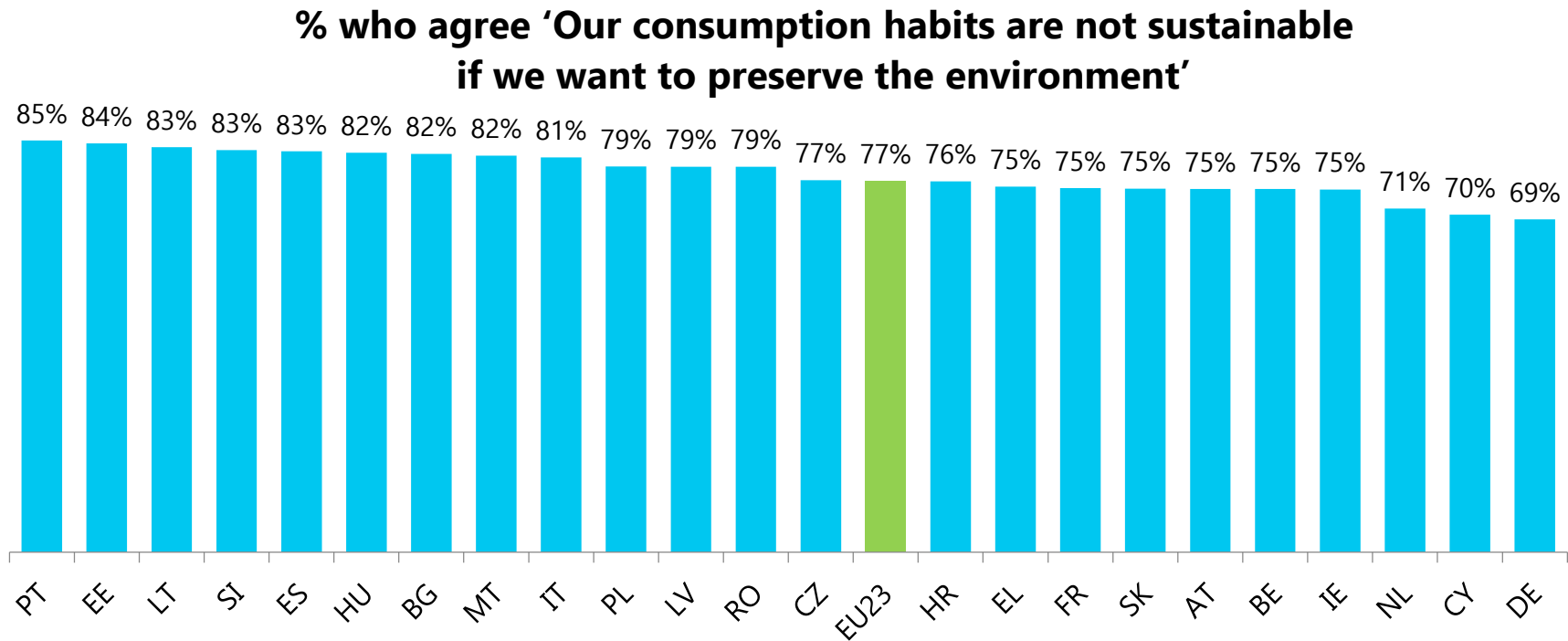
Figure 19 : Perceptions of current economic model

Agreement with statements



Q2. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements
 Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

Figure 20 : Perceptions of our society's consumption habits not being sustainable, by country



Q2. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? % who agree (strongly agree + agree+ tend to agree) with the statement "Our consumption habits are not sustainable if we want to preserve the environment"

Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

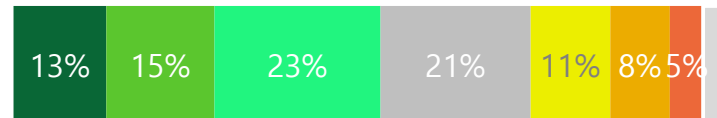
3.

Perceptions – How do young people feel about migration in general and do they see the link between climate change and migration?

Figure 21 : Views on migrants

Agreement with statements

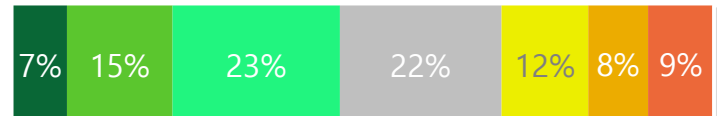
Most migrants who want to come to my country as a refugee really aren't refugees. They want to come here for economic reasons.



Total agree

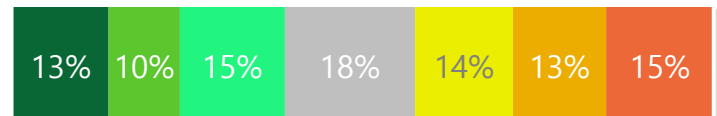
51%

Migrants who come to [COUNTRY] contribute to our society.



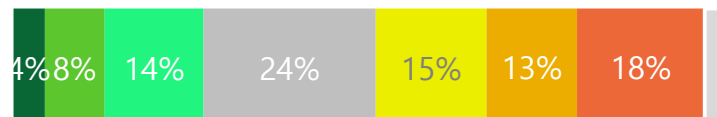
45%

We must close our borders to migrants entirely - we can't accept any at this time.



38%

[COUNTRY] should increase the amount it spends on support for migrants.



26%

Strongly agree

Agree

Tend to agree

Neutral

Tend to disagree

Disagree

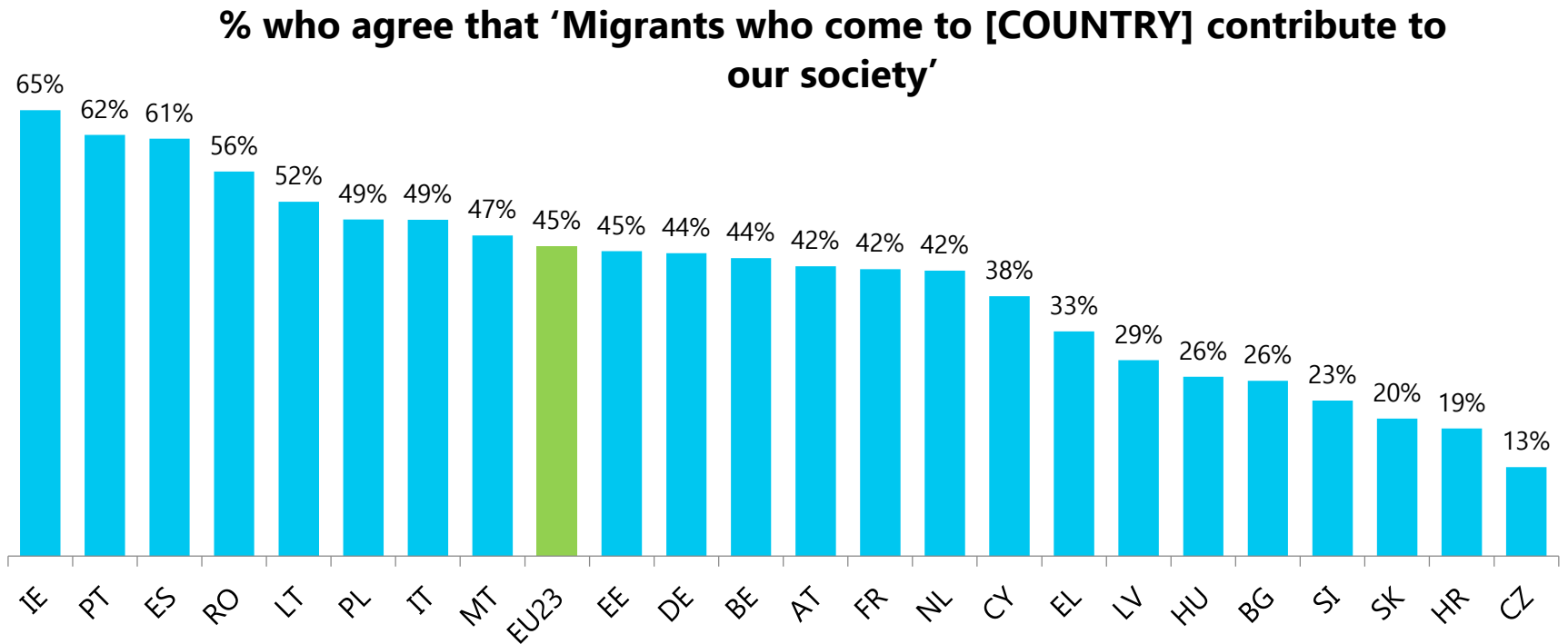
Strongly disagree

Don't know

Q14. Thinking about your country, do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

Figure 22 : Views on migrants contributing to the society, by country

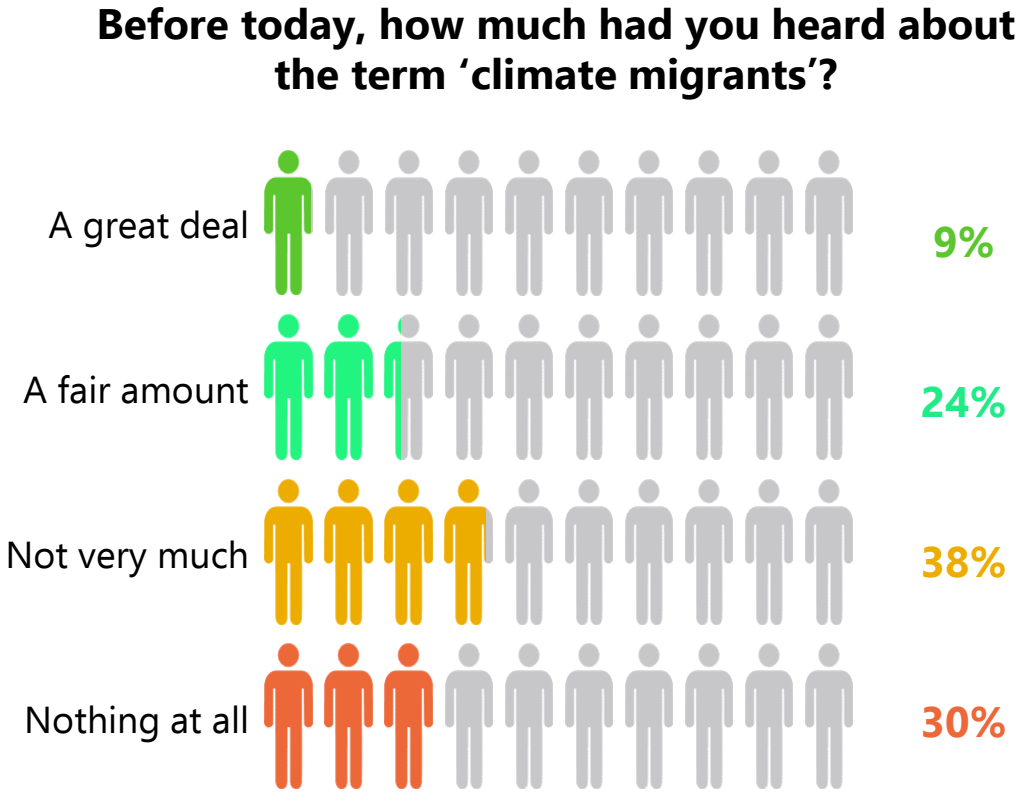


Q14. Thinking about your country, do you agree or disagree with the following statements? % who agreed (strongly agree + agree + tend to agree) with the statement: "Migrants who come to [COUNTRY] contribute to our society"

Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

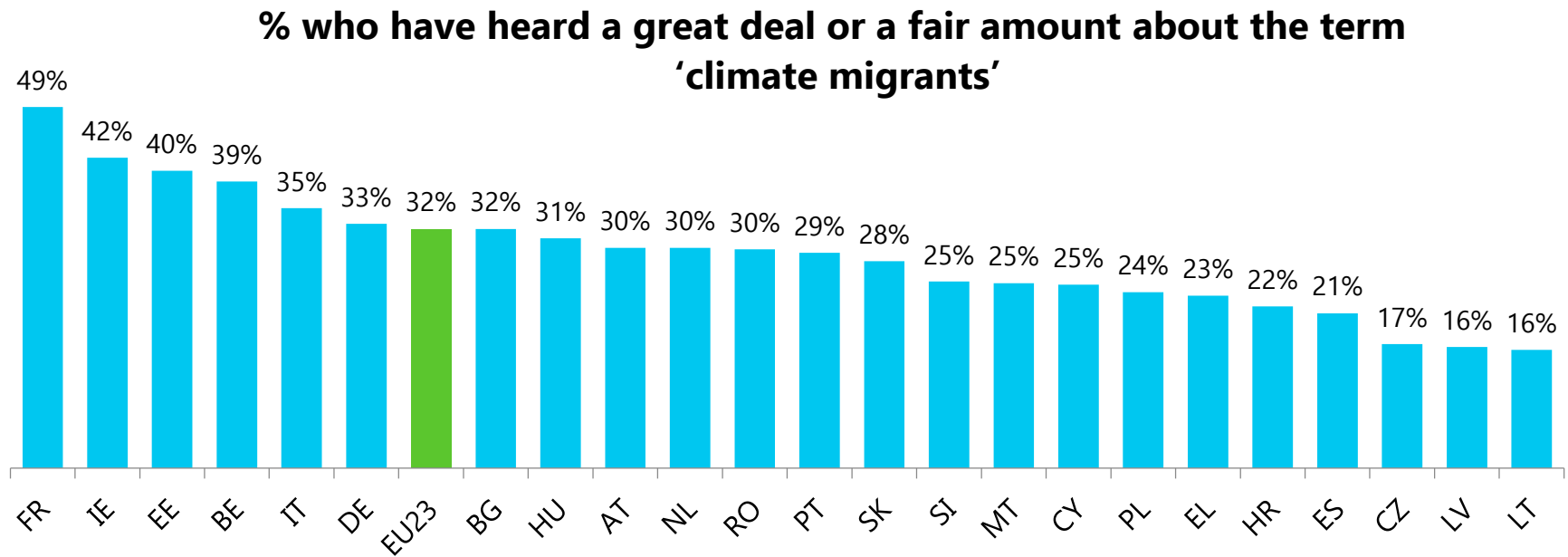
Figure 23 : Awareness about the term 'climate migrants'

Awareness about the term 'climate migrants'



*Q16. Before today, how much had you heard about the term 'climate migrants'? – "a great deal" + "a fair amount" combined
Base: All respondents (n=22,377)*

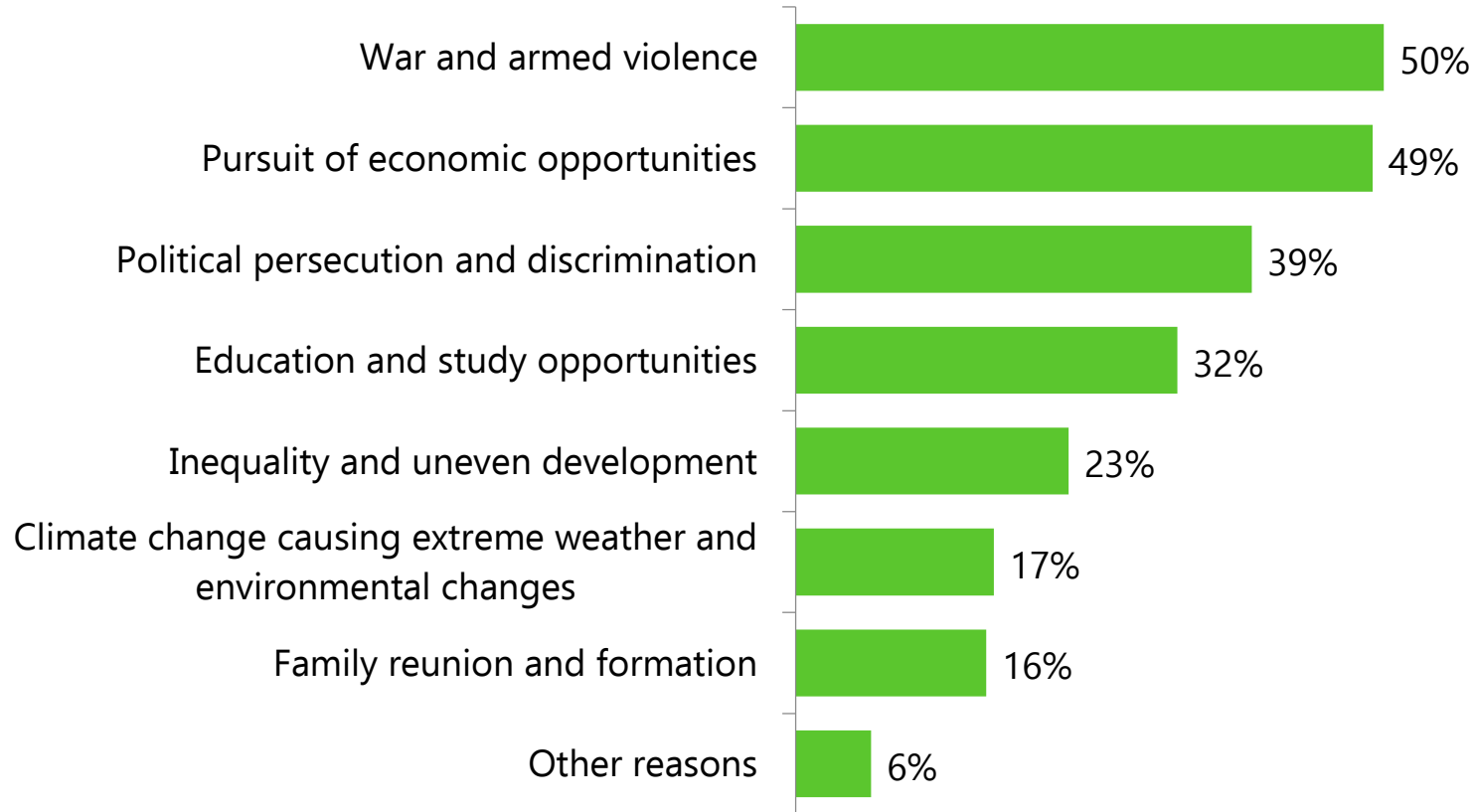
Figure 24 : Awareness about the term ‘climate migrants’, by country



Q16. Before today, how much had you heard about the term ‘climate migrants?’ - "a great deal" + "a fair amount" combined
Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

Figure 25 : Views on reasons for migration

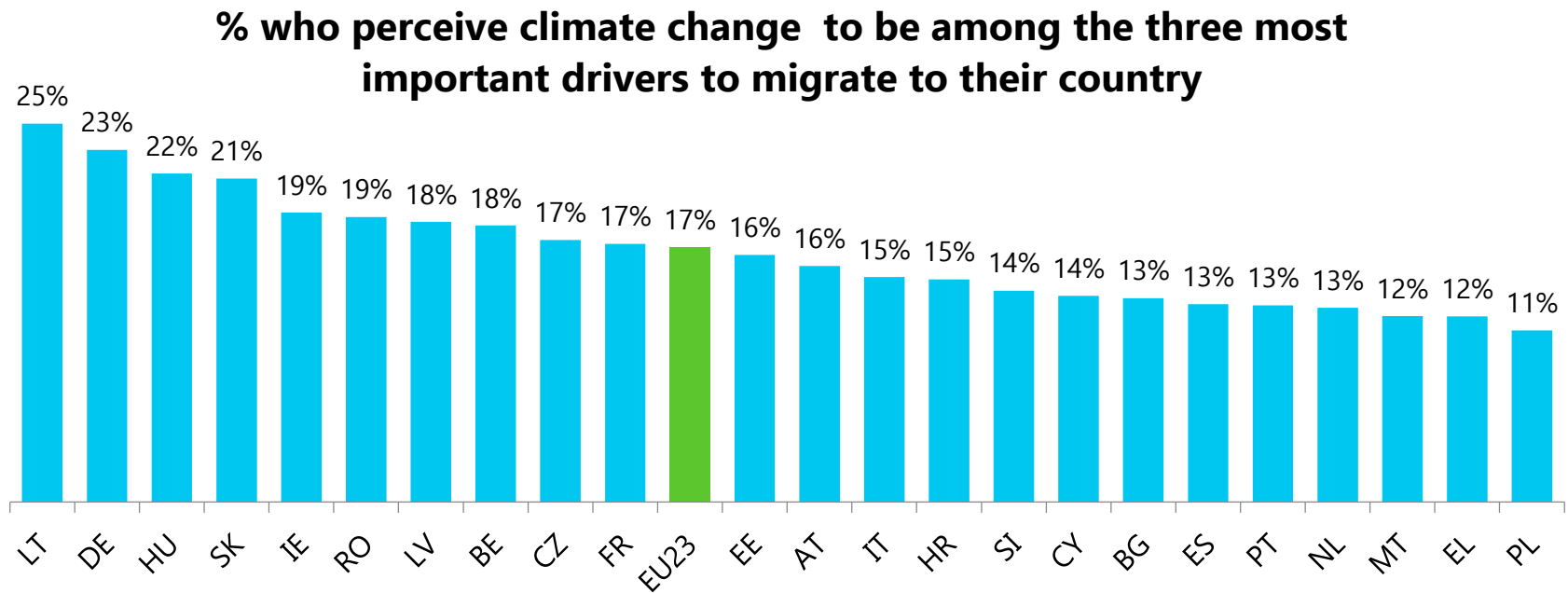
What do you think are the most important drivers or reasons for people to migrate to your country?



Q13. What do you think are the most important drivers or reasons for people to migrate to...[YOUR COUNTRY]? Please select up to three answers.

Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

Figure 26 : Views on reasons for migration, by country



Q13. What do you think are the most important drivers or reasons for people to migrate to...[YOUR COUNTRY]? Please select up to three answers – % answering “Climate change causing extreme weather and environmental changes”

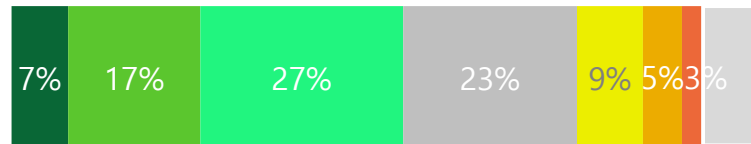
Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

Figure 27 : Views on climate migration

Agreement with statements

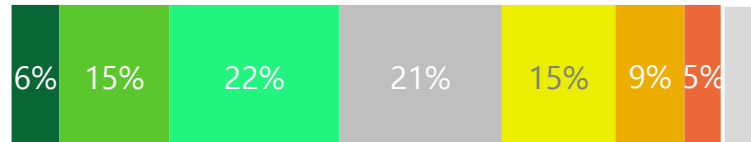
Total agree

Climate change will lead to more migration to [COUNTRY] in the future



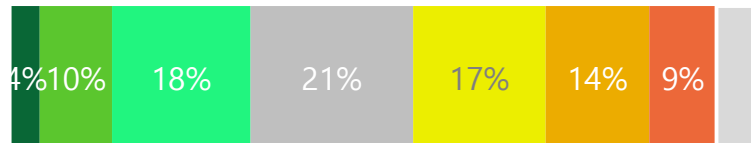
52%

Climate change might force people in [COUNTRY] to move to another region or country



43%

Climate change is one of the causes of the high number of migrants coming to Europe

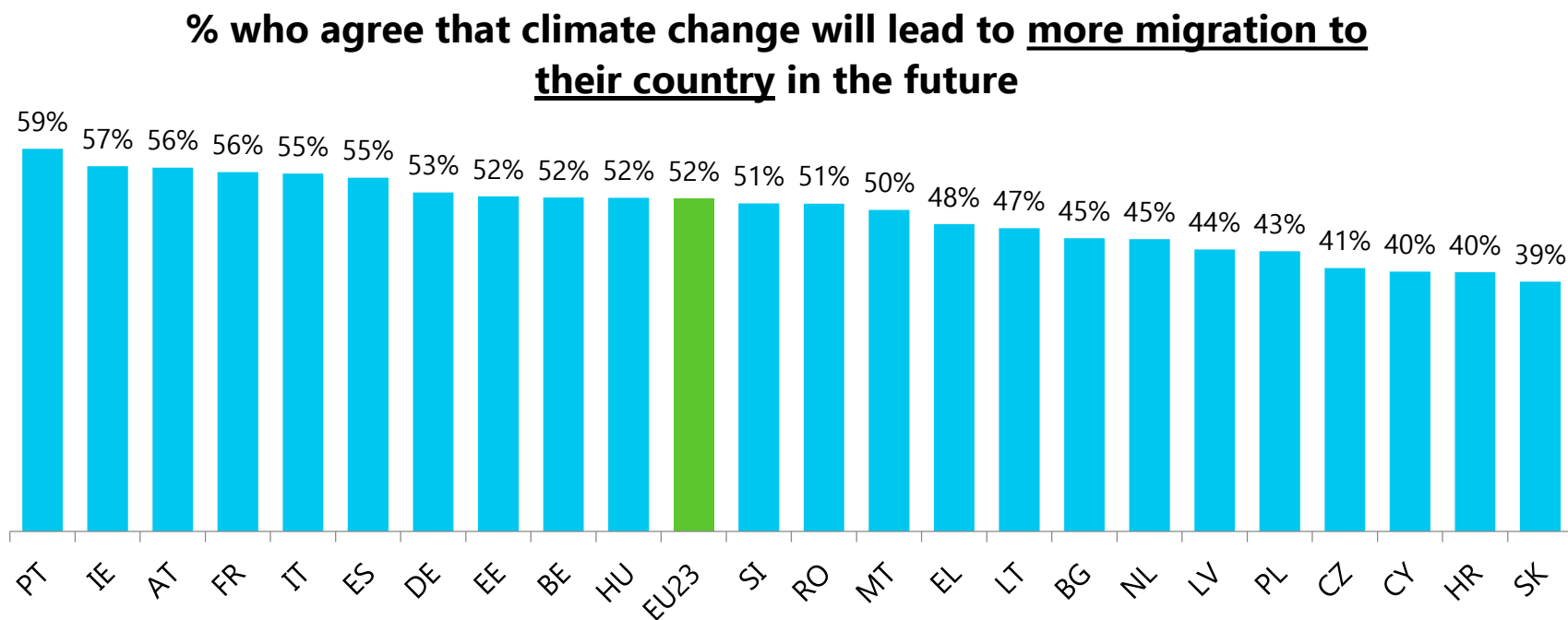


32%

- Strongly agree
- Agree
- Tend to agree
- Neutral
- Tend to disagree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree
- Don't know

Q17. To what extent do you agree or disagree that...?
 Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

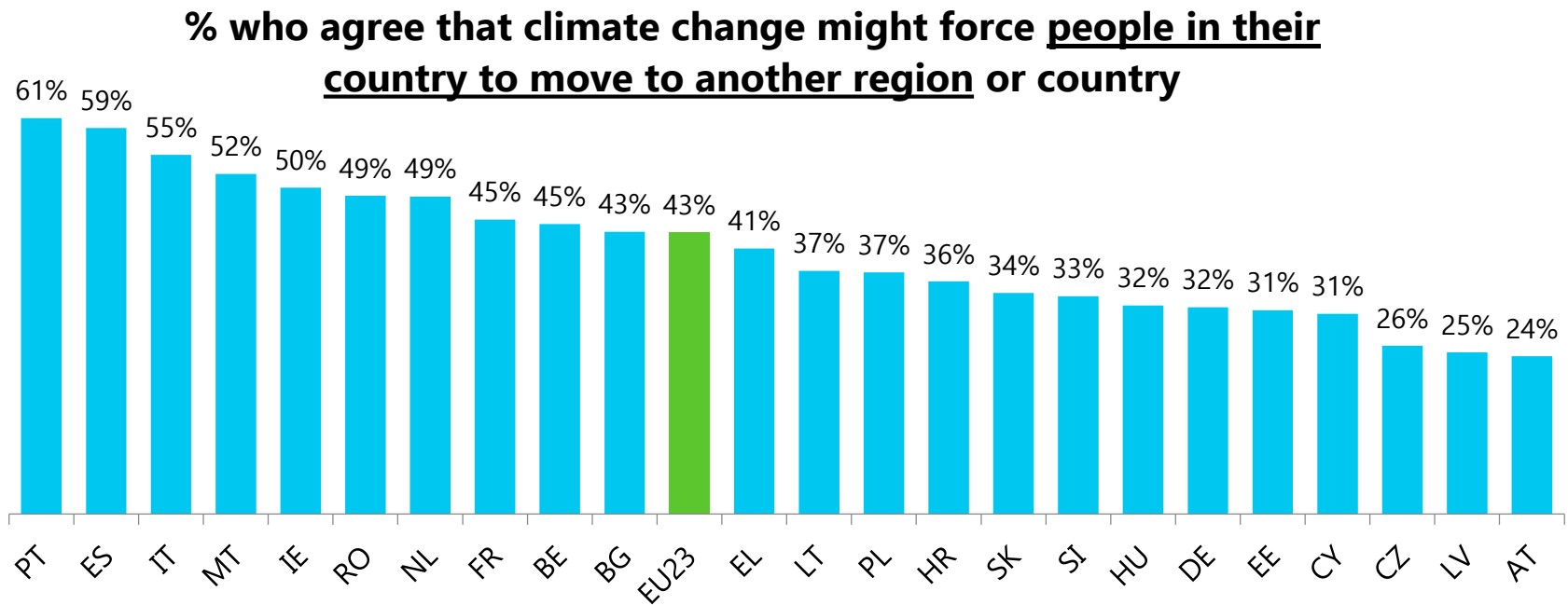
Figure 28 : Views on impact on migration towards own country, by country



Q17. To what extent do you agree or disagree that...? % who agree that climate change will lead to more migration to their country in the future

Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

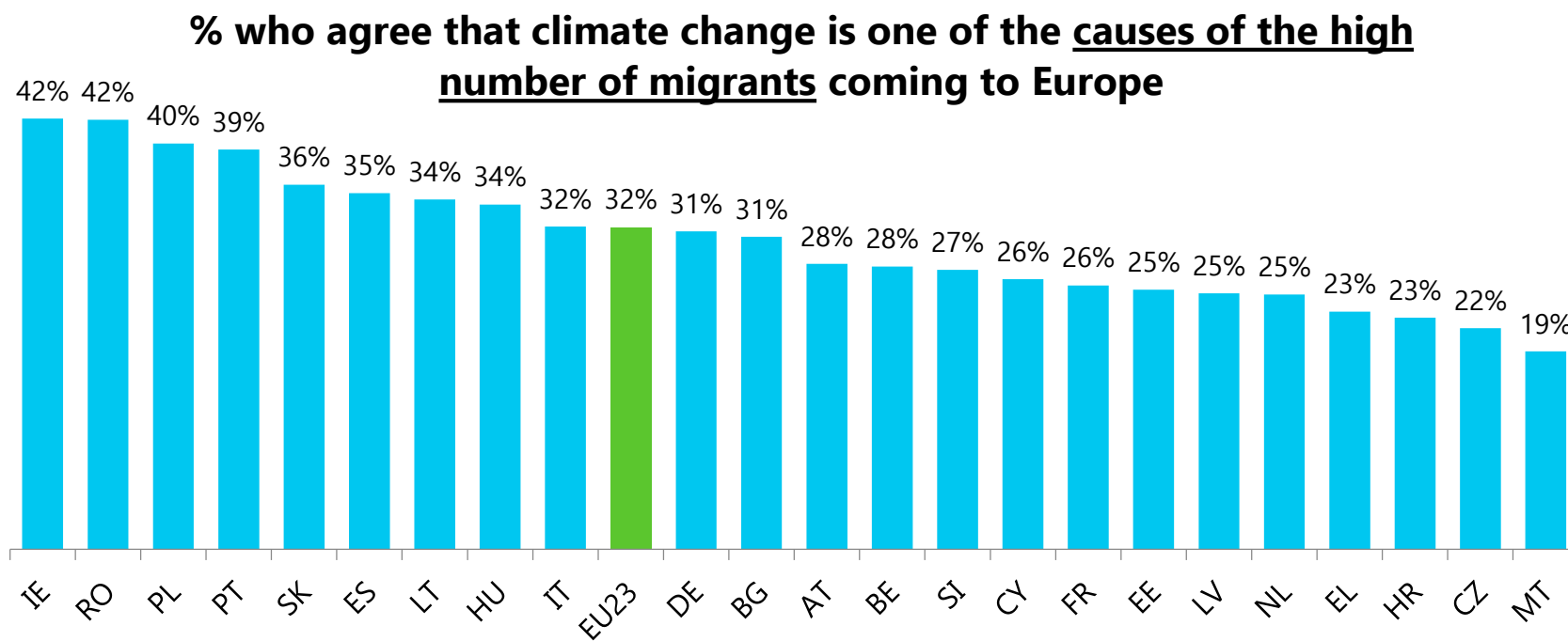
Figure 29 : Views on impact on immigration from own country, by country



Q17. To what extent do you agree or disagree that...? % who agree that climate change might force people in their country to move to another region or country

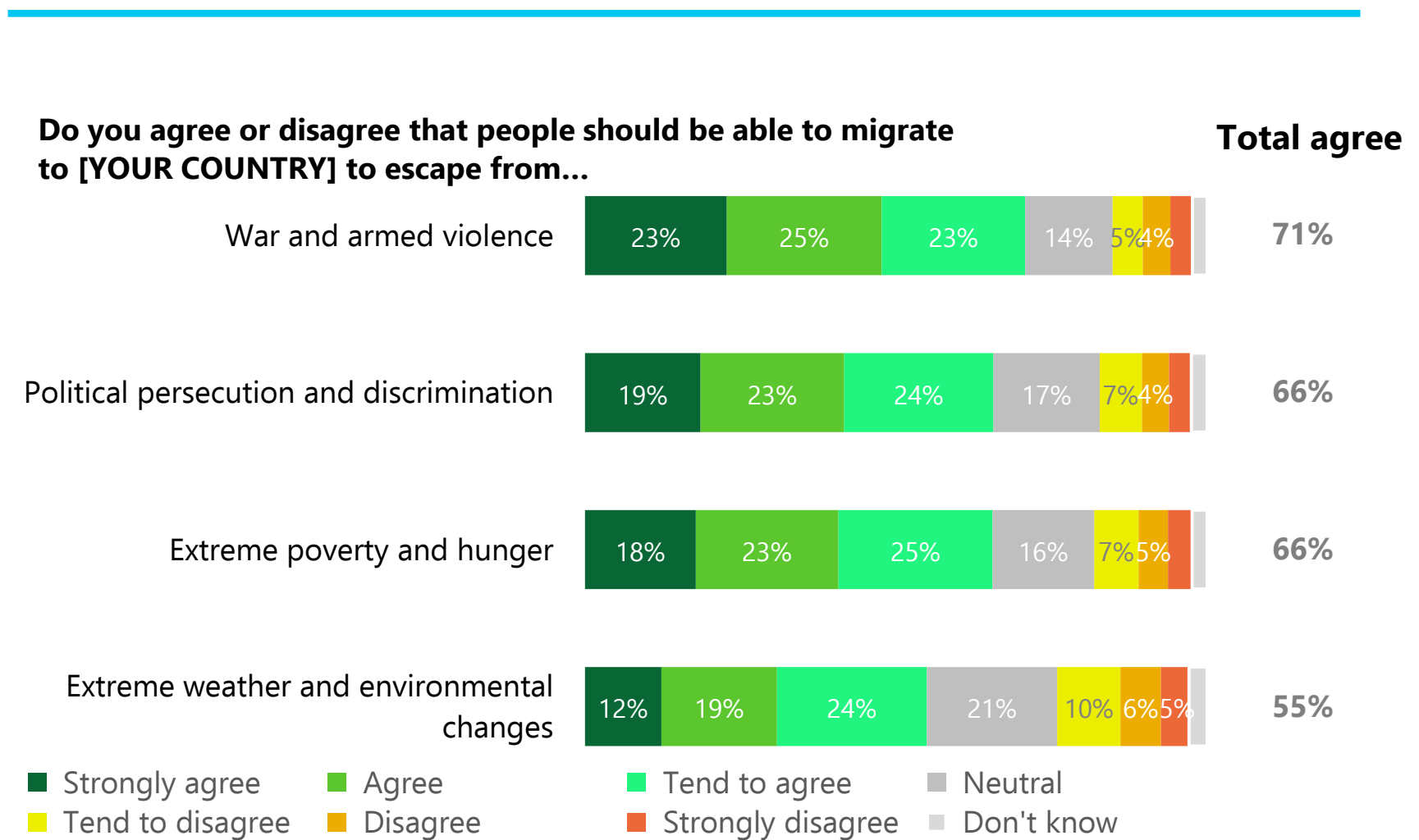
Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

Figure 30 : Views on impact on migration to Europe, by country



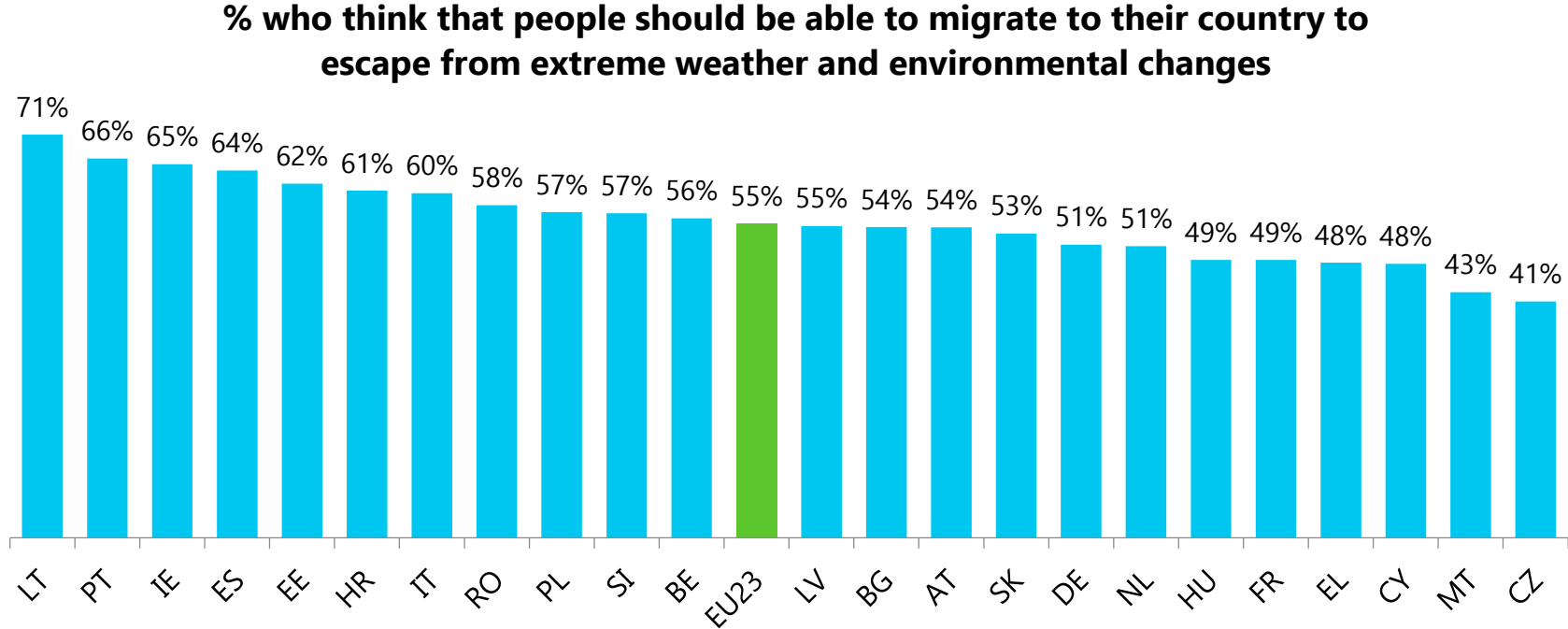
Q17. To what extent do you agree or disagree that...? % who agree that climate change is one of the causes of the high number of migrants coming to Europe
Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

Figure 31 : Views on reasons to migrate



Q15. Do you agree or disagree that people should be able to migrate to [YOUR COUNTRY] to escape from...
 Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

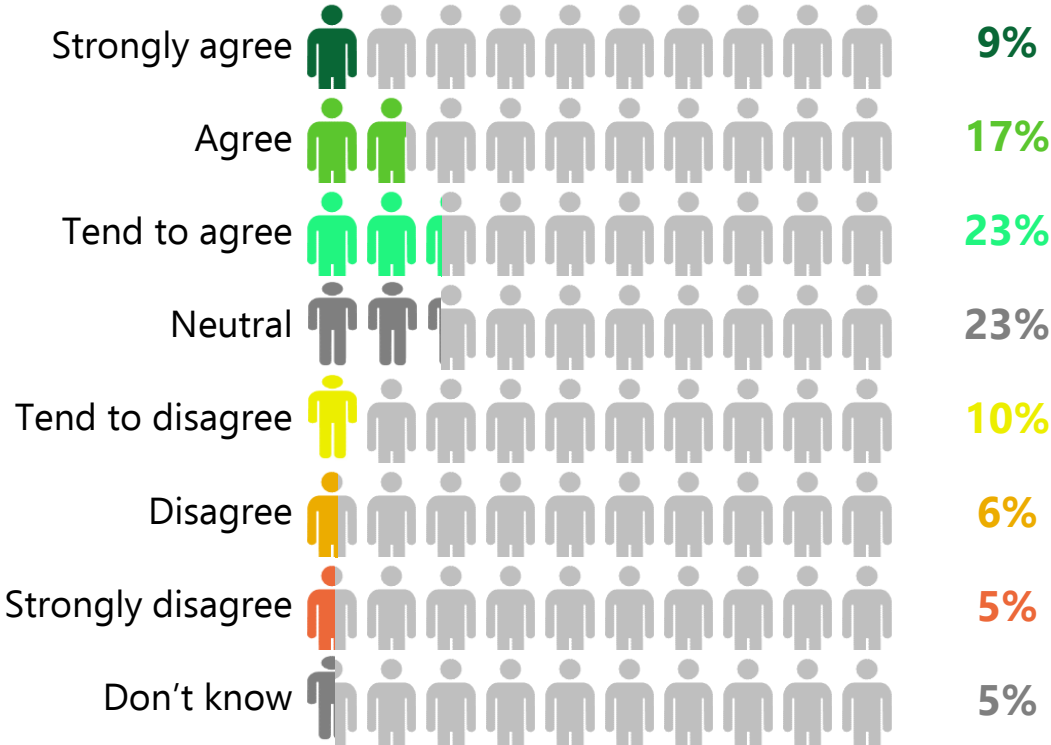
Figure 32 : Views on extreme weather and environmental changes as a reason to migrate, by country



Q15. Do you agree or disagree that people should be able to migrate to [YOUR COUNTRY] to escape from... % who agree (strongly agree + agree + tend to agree) for "extreme weather and environmental changes, such as flooding, storms, drought, sea-level rise, etc."
Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

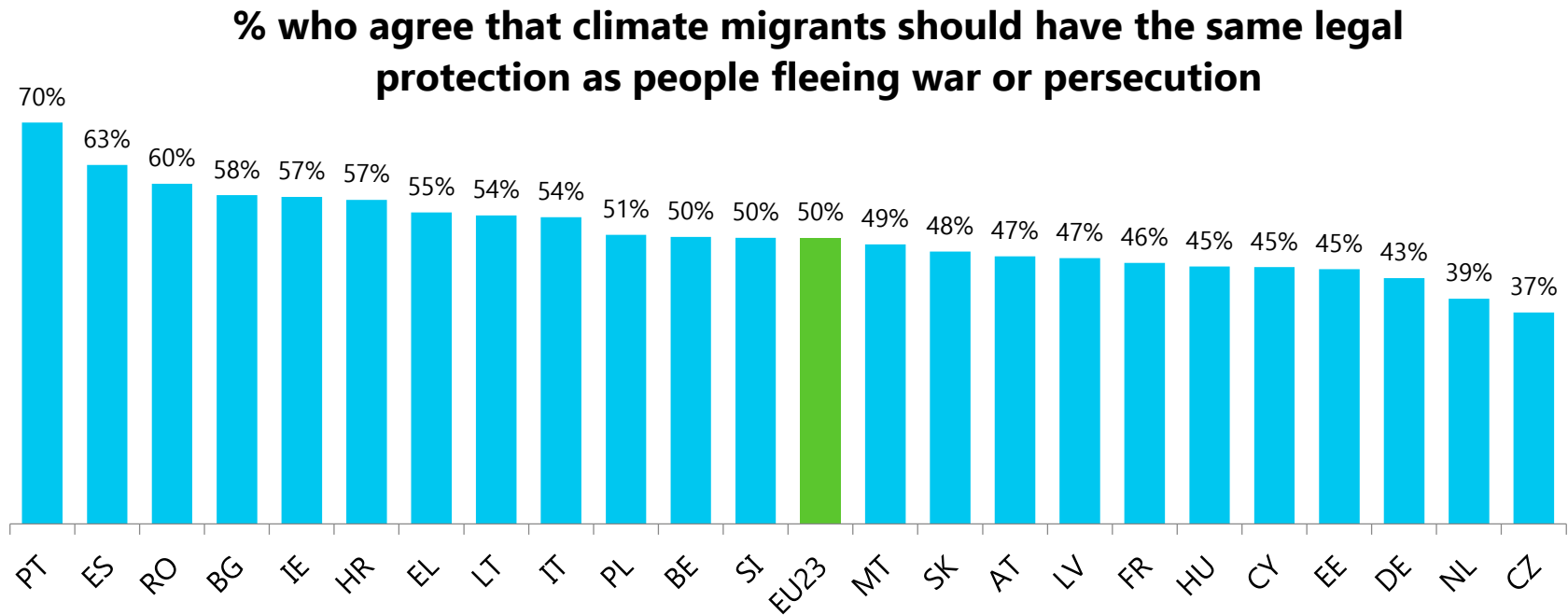
Figure 33 : Views on climate migration

Climate migrants should have the same legal protection as people fleeing war or persecution



Q17. To what extent do you agree or disagree that...?
Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

Figure 34 : Views on legal protection for climate migrants, by country



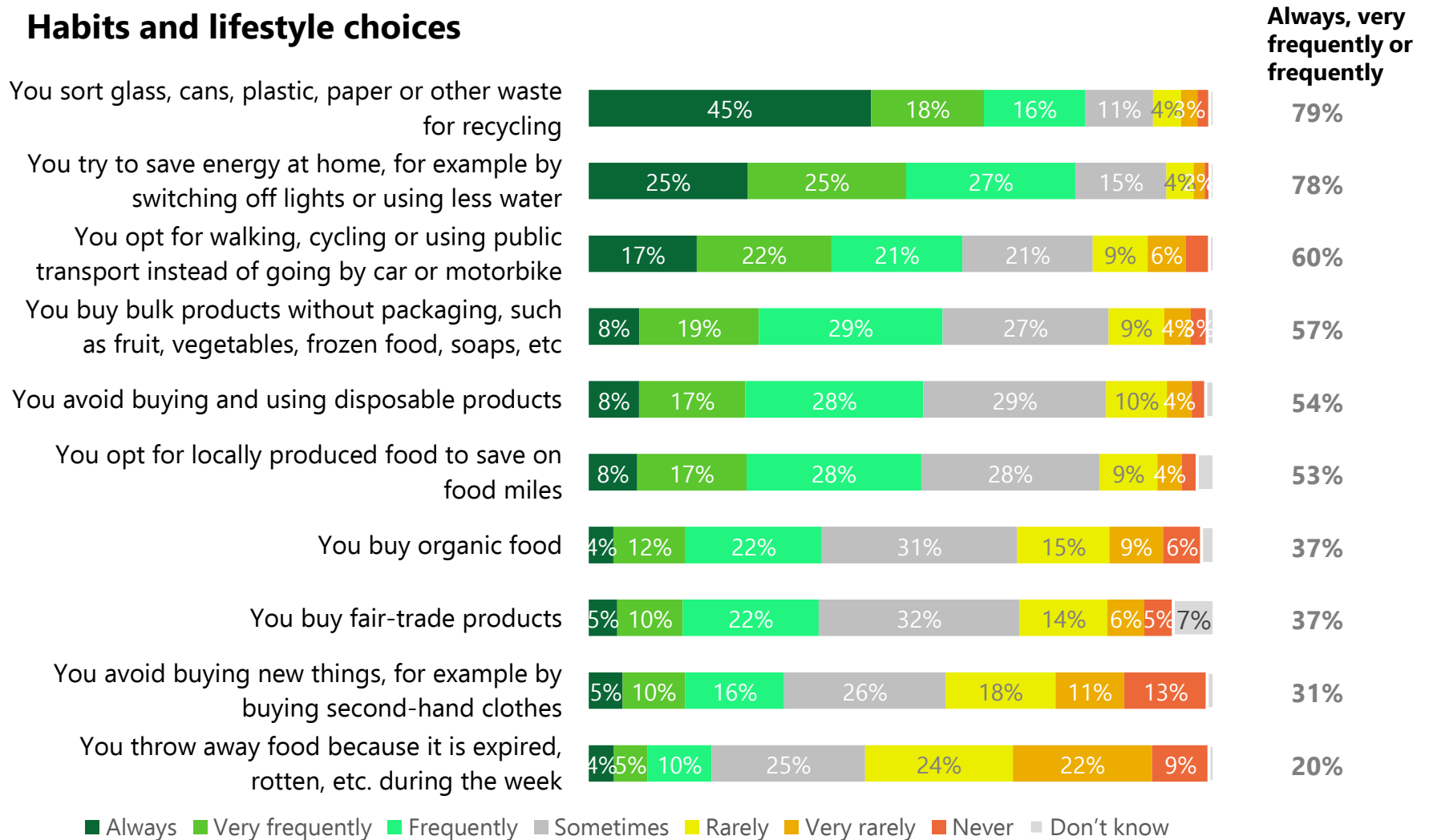
Q17. To what extent do you agree or disagree that...? % who agree that climate migrants should have the same legal protection as people fleeing war or persecution
Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

4.

Engagement and actions – How engaged are young people in tackling issues of climate change, sustainability and migration?

Figure 35 : Habits and lifestyle choices

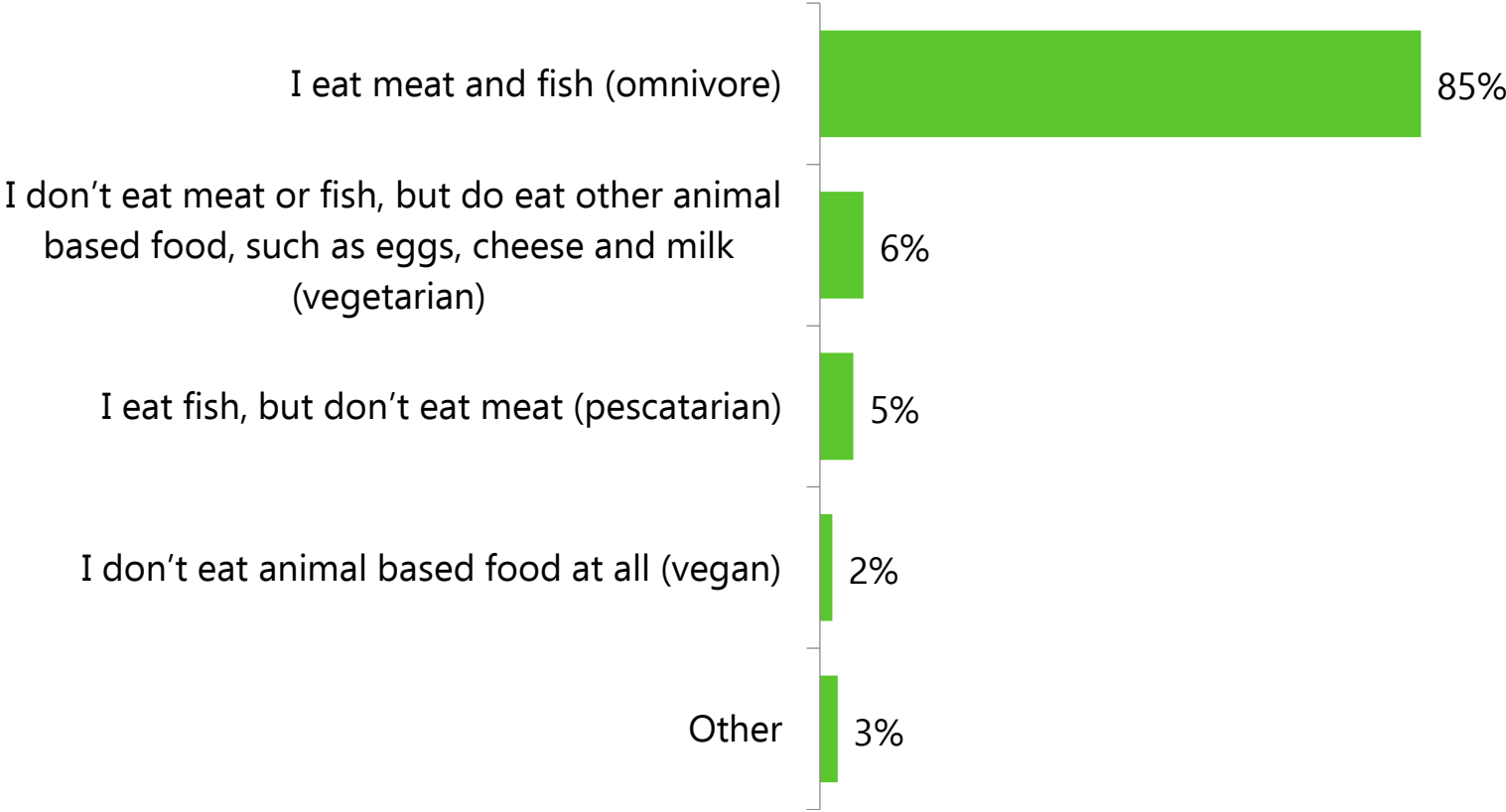
Habits and lifestyle choices



Q4. How often, if at all, do you do the following?
 Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

Figure 36 : Dietary preferences

Which of the following best describes your diet?



*Q5. Which of the following best describes your diet?
Base: All respondents (n=22,377)*

Figure 37 : Readiness to engage

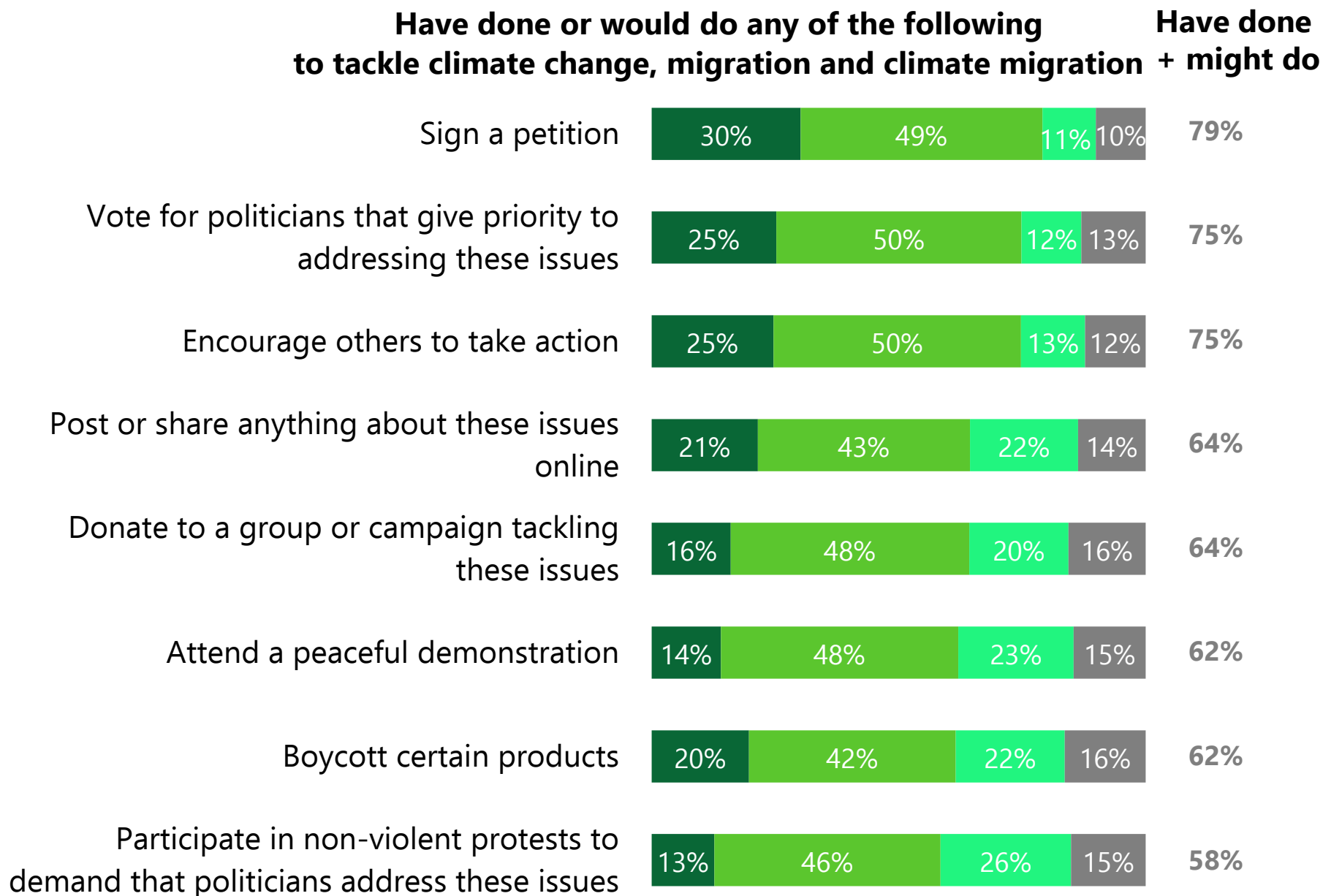
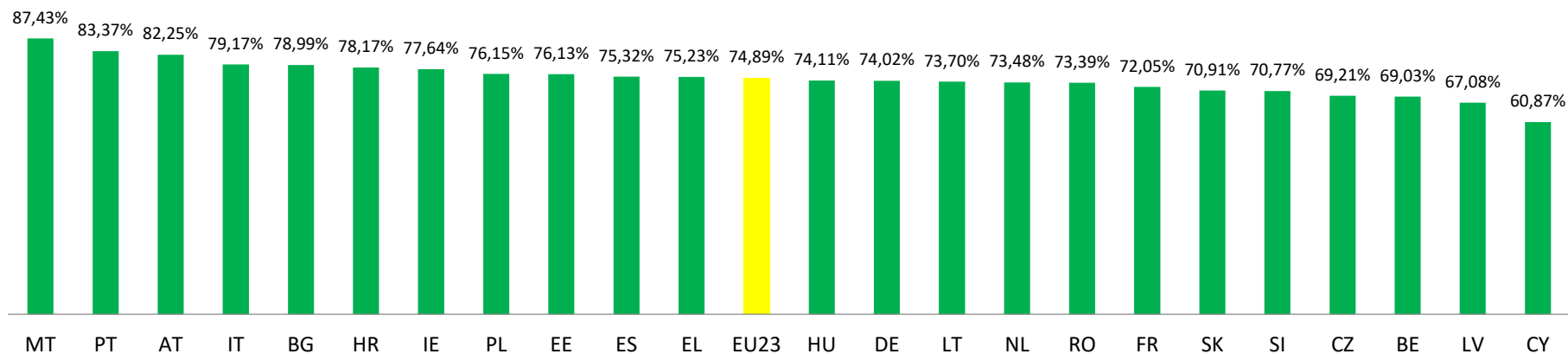


Figure 37 B: Readiness to engage – Focus on percentage of those who “have done” or “might do” voting for politicians by country

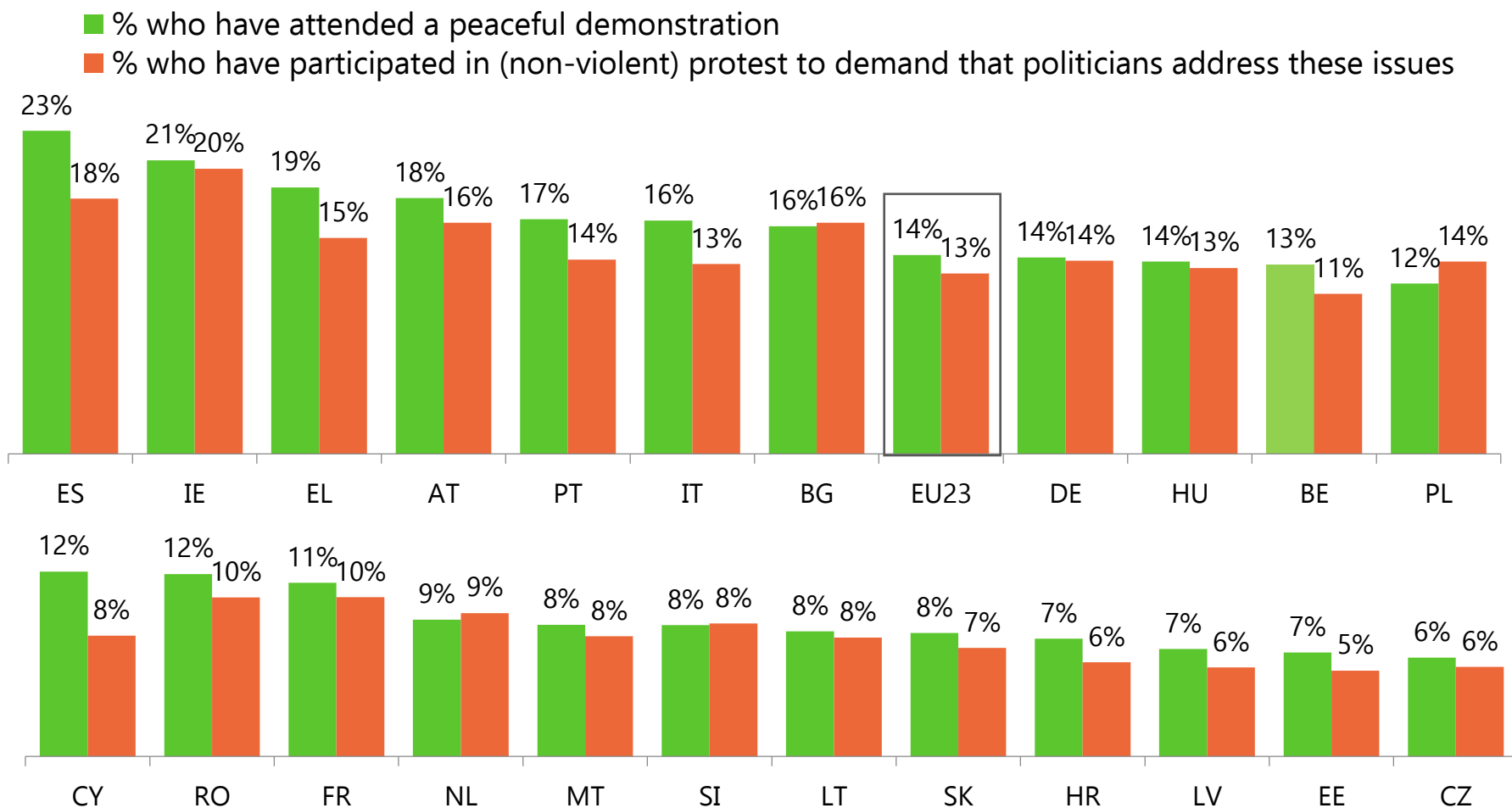
% who answer "Have done" and "Might do" voting for politicians that give priority to addressing these issues



Q18, item 9 (n=22,377)

Figure 38 : Readiness to engage in demonstrations and protest, by country

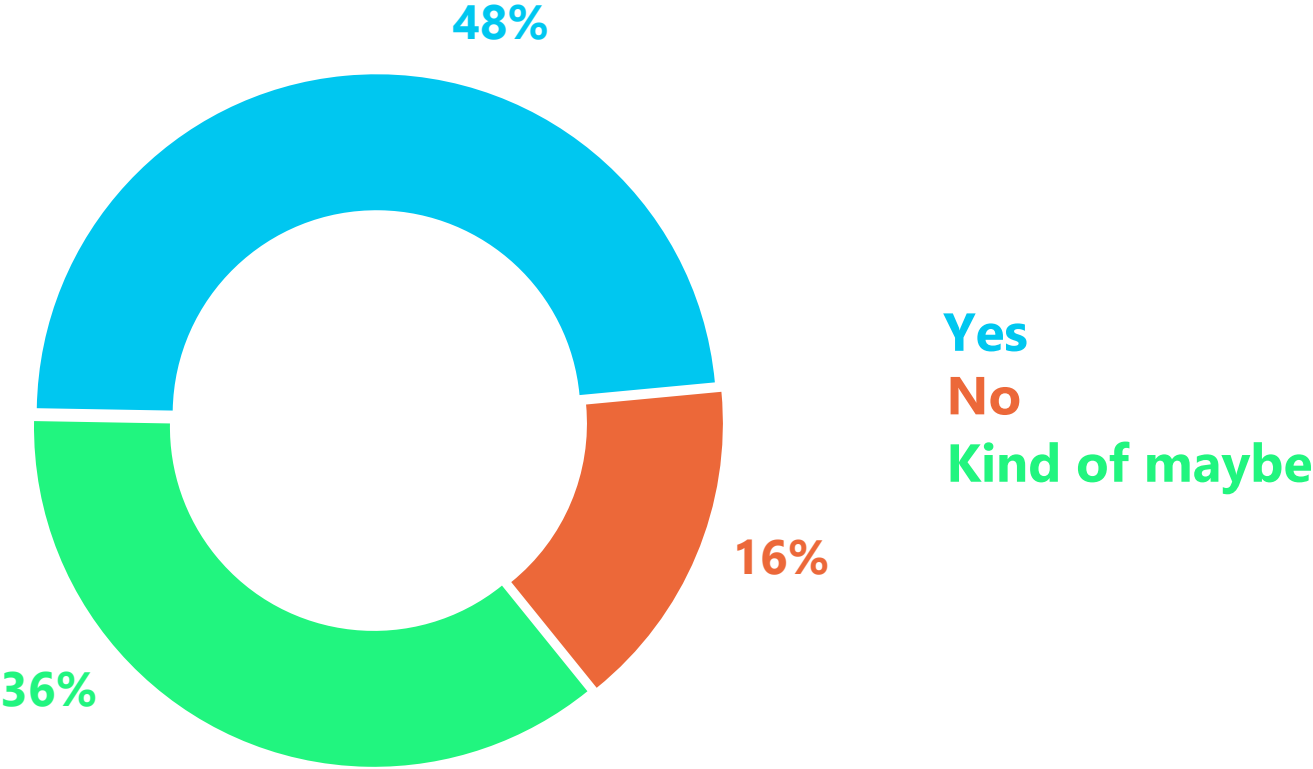
Have done any of the following to tackle climate change, migration and climate



Q18. Have you done, or might you do, any of the following to tackle these issues? % who have attended a peaceful demonstration; % who have participated in (non-violent) protests to demand that politicians address these issues
 Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

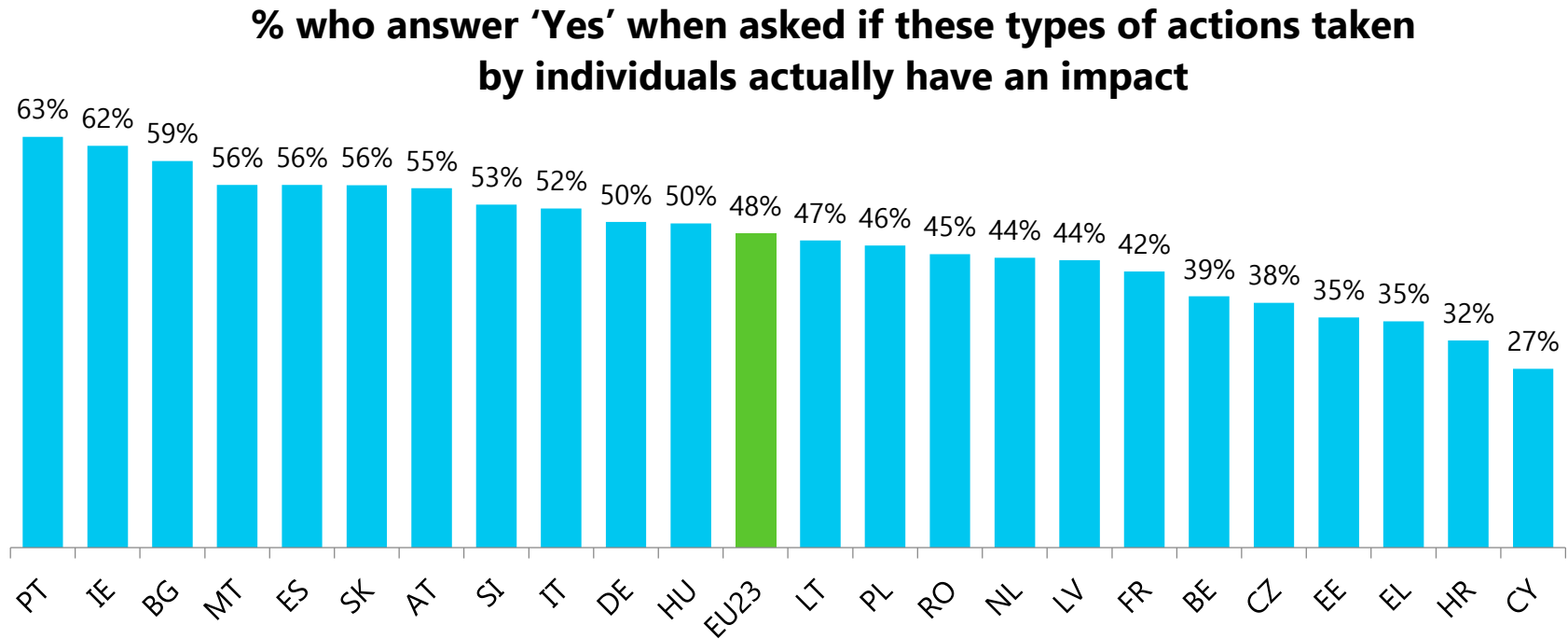
Figure 39 : Views on impact of individual engagement

Think these actions taken by individuals actually have an impact



Q19. Do you think these types of actions taken by individuals actually have an impact?
Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

Figure 40 : Views on impact of individual engagement, by country



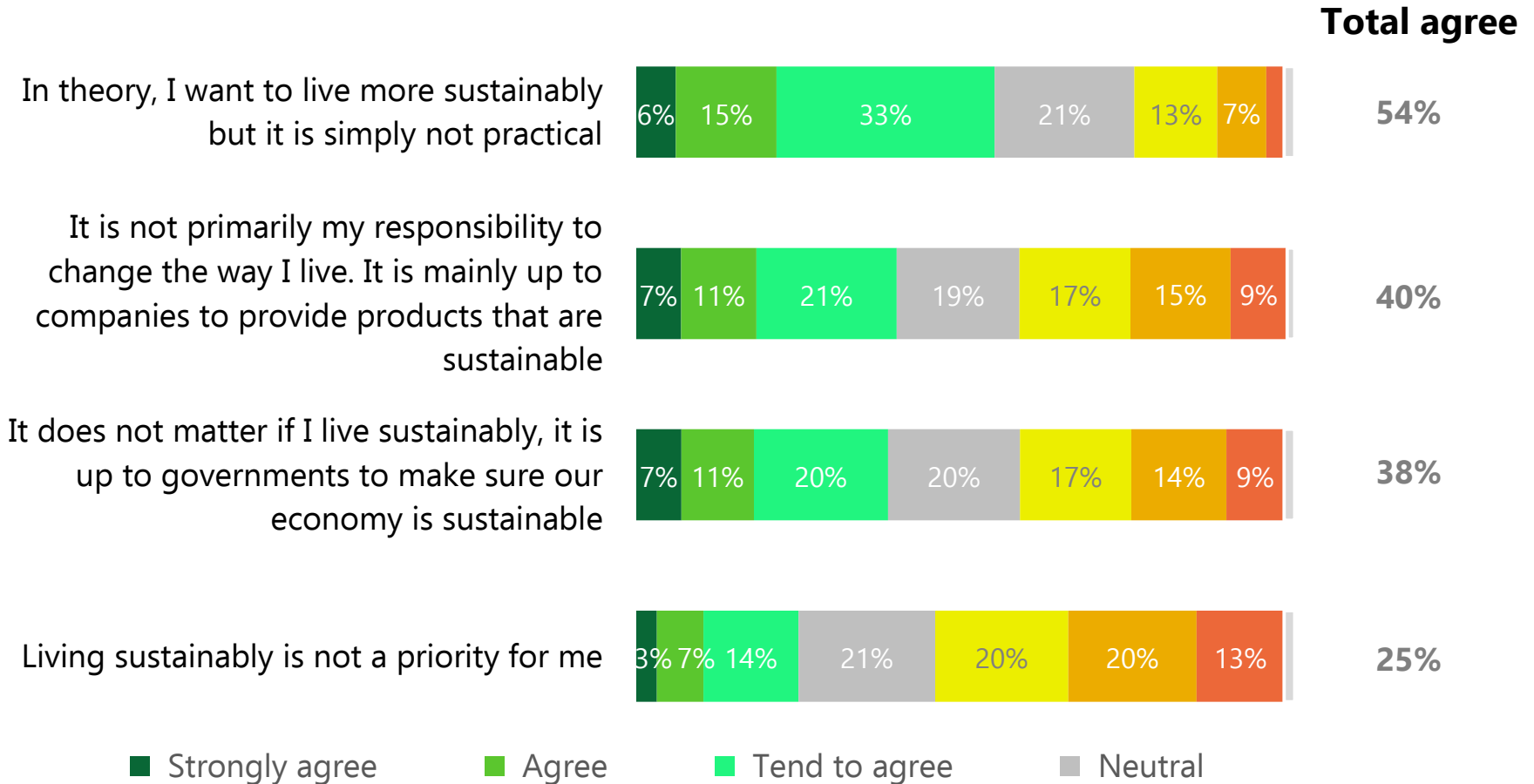
Q19. Do you think these types of actions taken by individuals actually have an impact? % who answer 'Yes'
Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

5.

The gap between perceptions and actions

Figure 41 : Motivation to live sustainably

Agreement with statements



Q6. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
 Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

Figure 42 : Sustainability motivation level

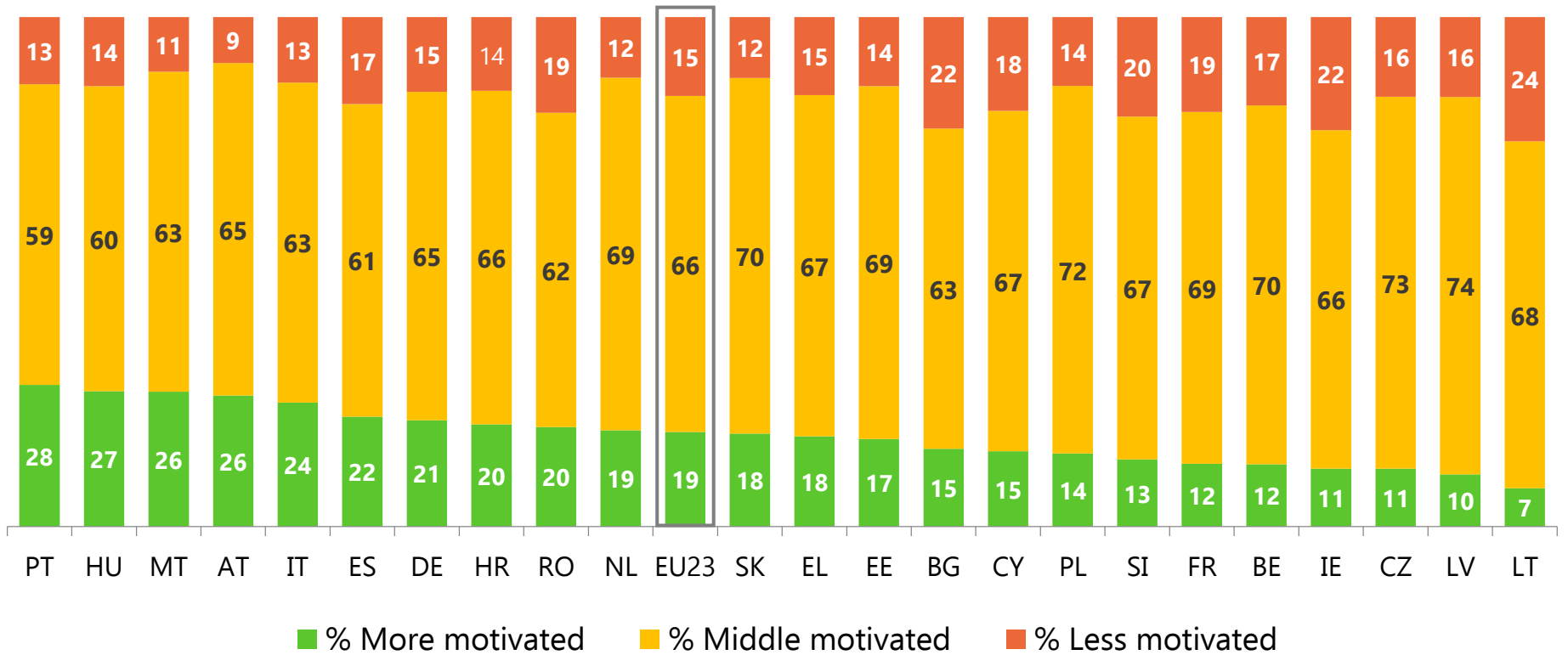
Sustainability Motivation Level



Recode into motivation levels based on Q6, see Section 5.1. for explanation
Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

Figure 43 : Sustainability motivation level, by country

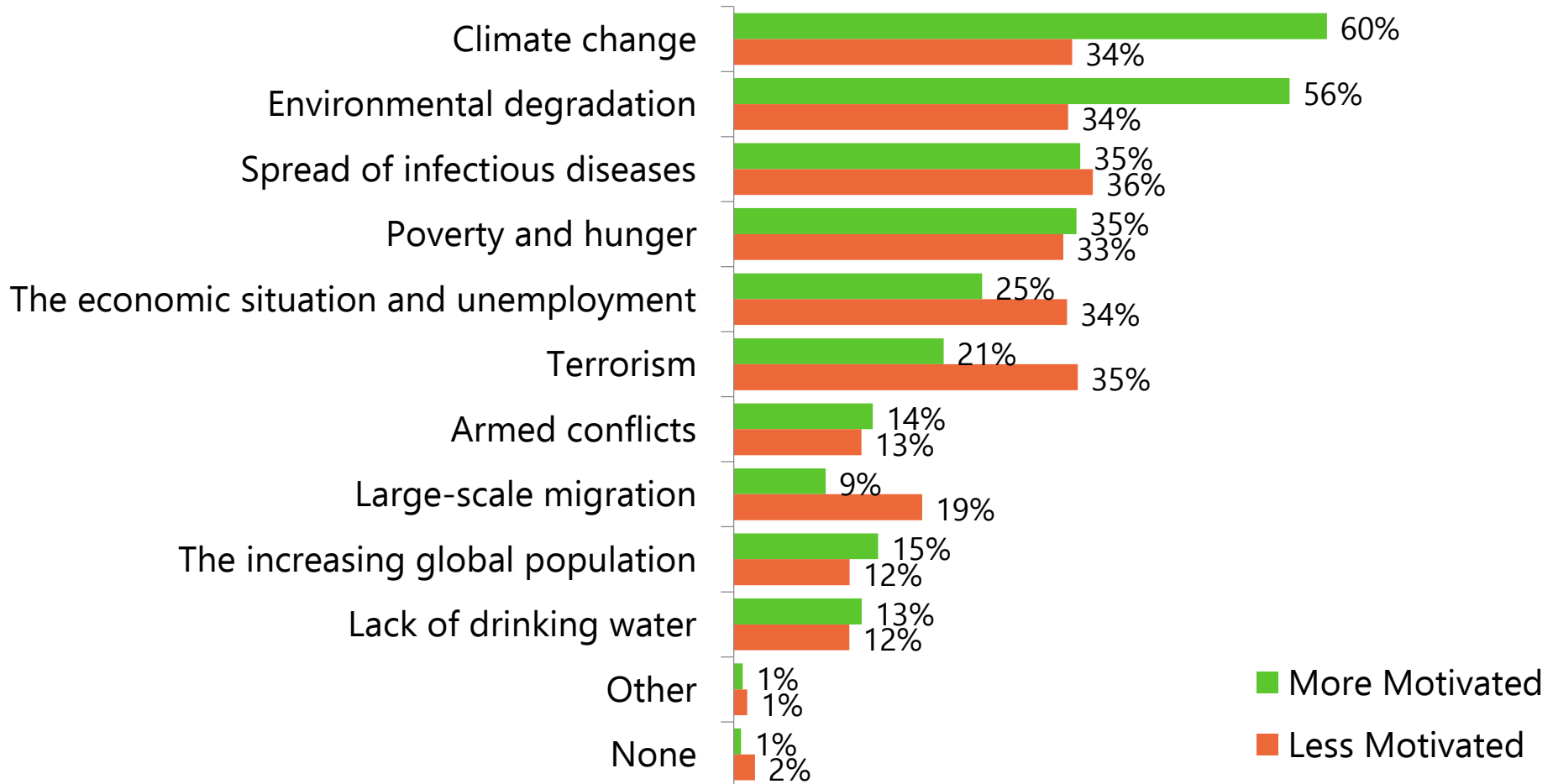
Sustainability Motivation Level



Based on index of Q6 – % who are more motivated and % who are less motivated
 Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

Figure 44 : Perceived most serious problems facing the world, by level of motivation

Which of the following do you consider to be the most serious problems facing the world as a whole?

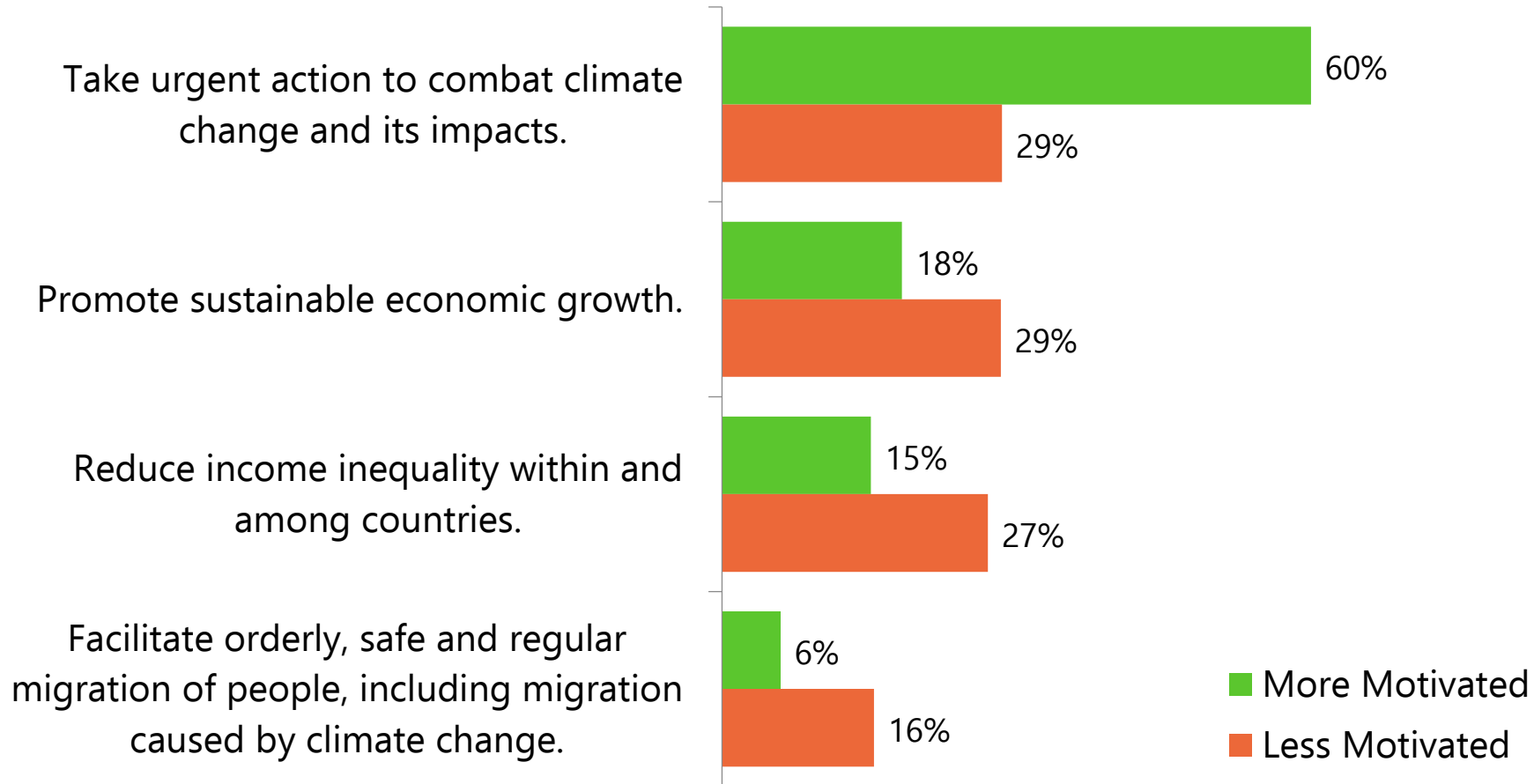


Q1. Which of the following do you consider to be the most serious problems facing the world as a whole? Please select up to three answers.

Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

Figure 45 : Percentage ranking the following United Nations' SDGs 1st, by level of motivation

Perceived Importance of SDGs – % that rank the issue as 1st

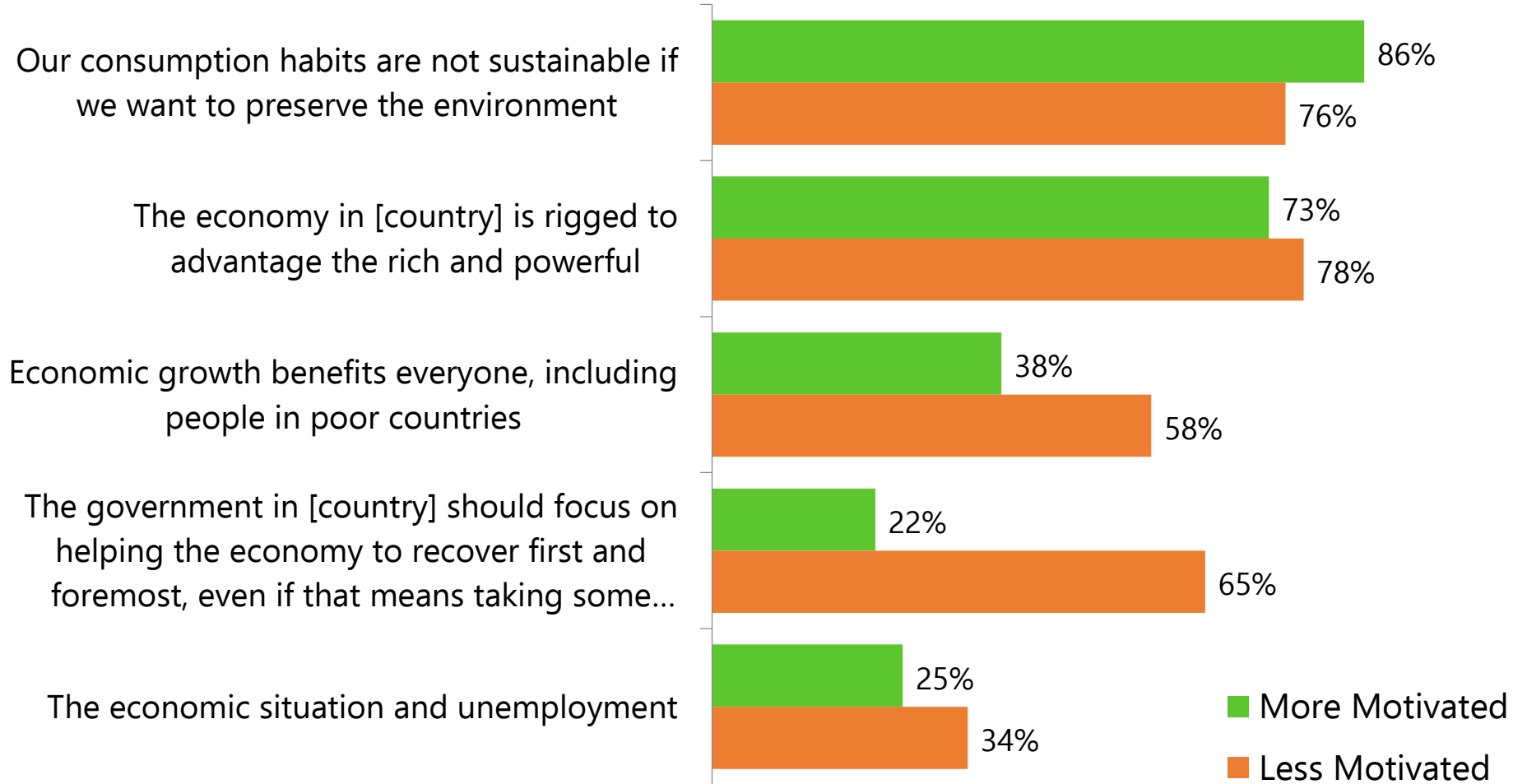


Q3_1_2_3_4 Importance - 1) Take urgent action to combat climate change and its impacts, 2) Promote sustainable economic growth, 3) Reduce income inequality within and among countries, 4) Facilitate orderly, safe and regular migration of people, including migration caused by climate change.

Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

Figure 46 : Perceptions of current economic model towards consumption habits not being sustainable, by level of motivation

Agreement with statements



Q2. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? % for strongly agree + agree + tend to agree combined

Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

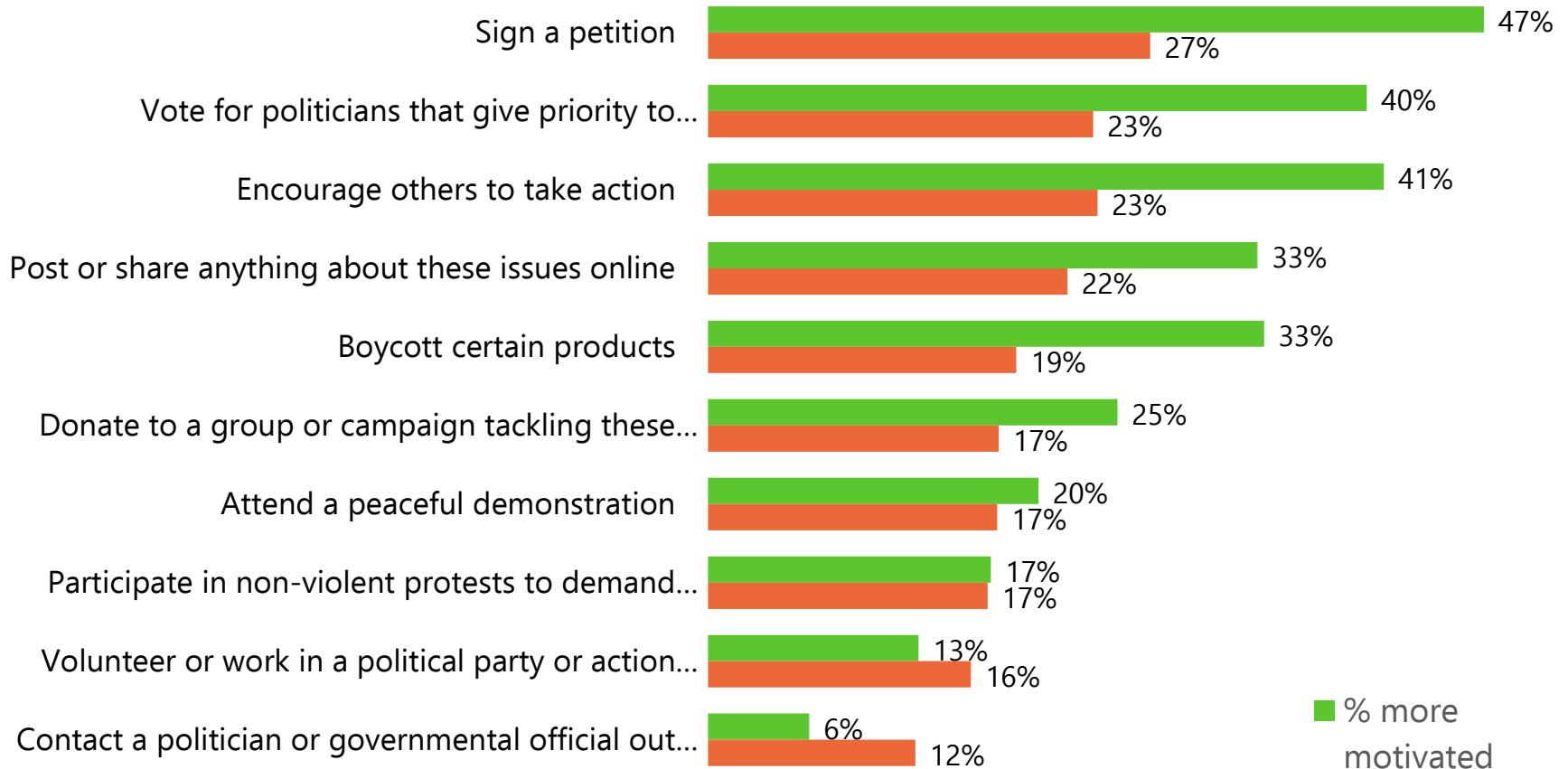
Figure 47 : Habits and Lifestyle choices



Q4. How often, if at all, do you do the following? % among more and less motivated
Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

Figure 48 : Readiness to engage

Have done any of the following to tackle climate change, migration and climate migration



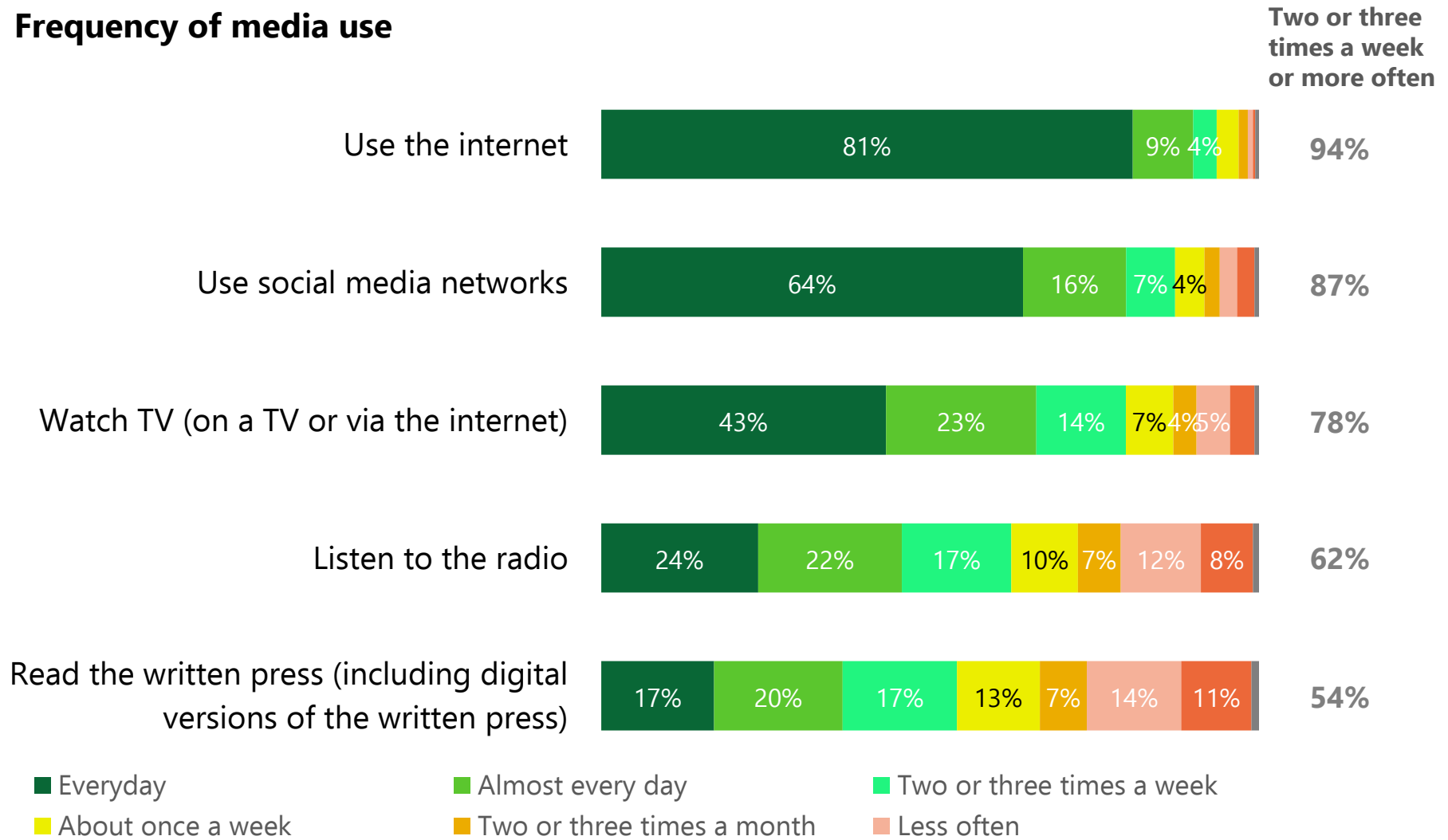
Q18. Have you done, or might you do, any of the following to tackle these issues? % among more and less motivated
Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

6.

Media – The power of media in communicating on these issues

Figure 49 : Frequency of media use

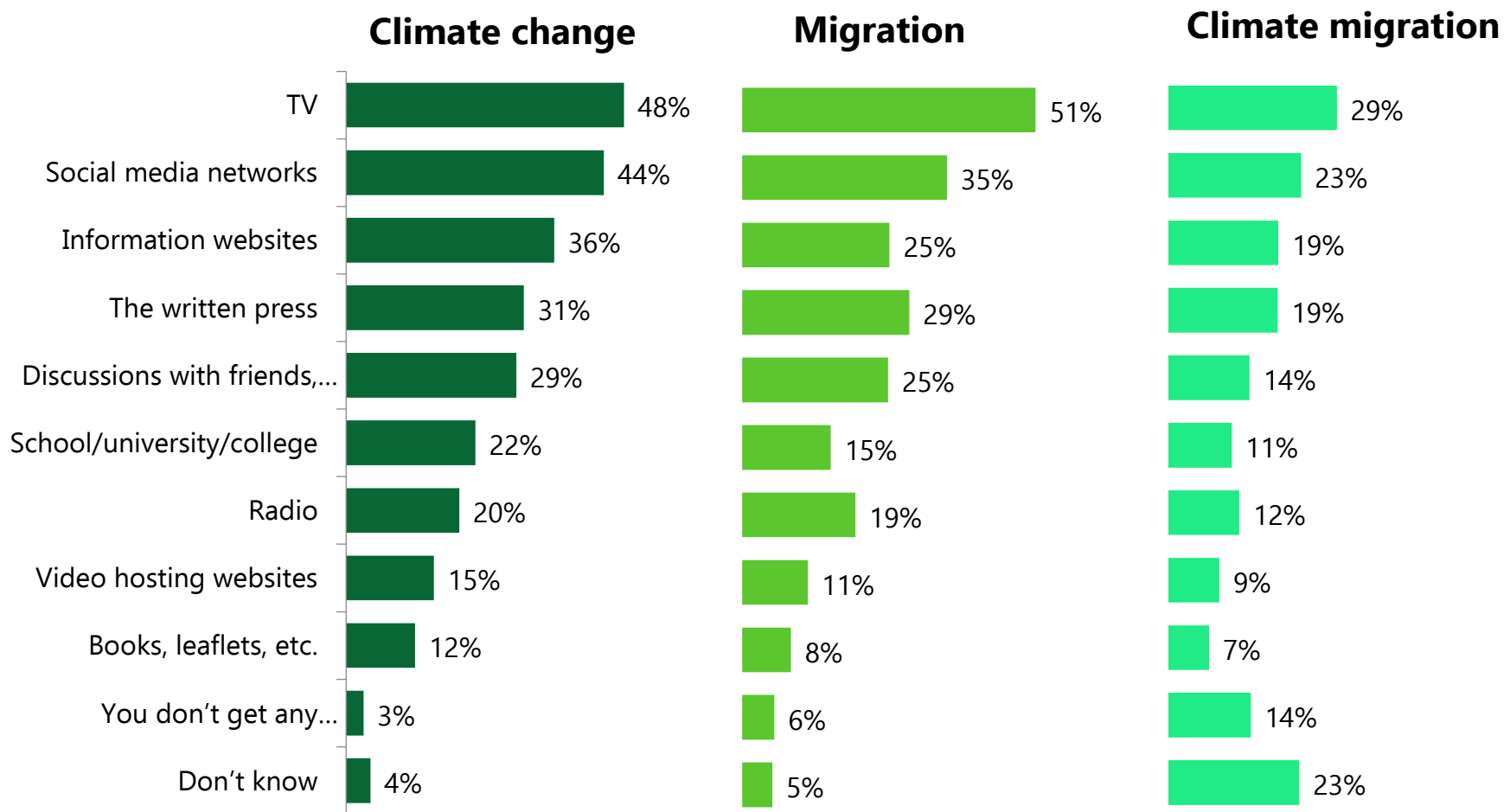
Frequency of media use



Q20. To what extent do you...?
 Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

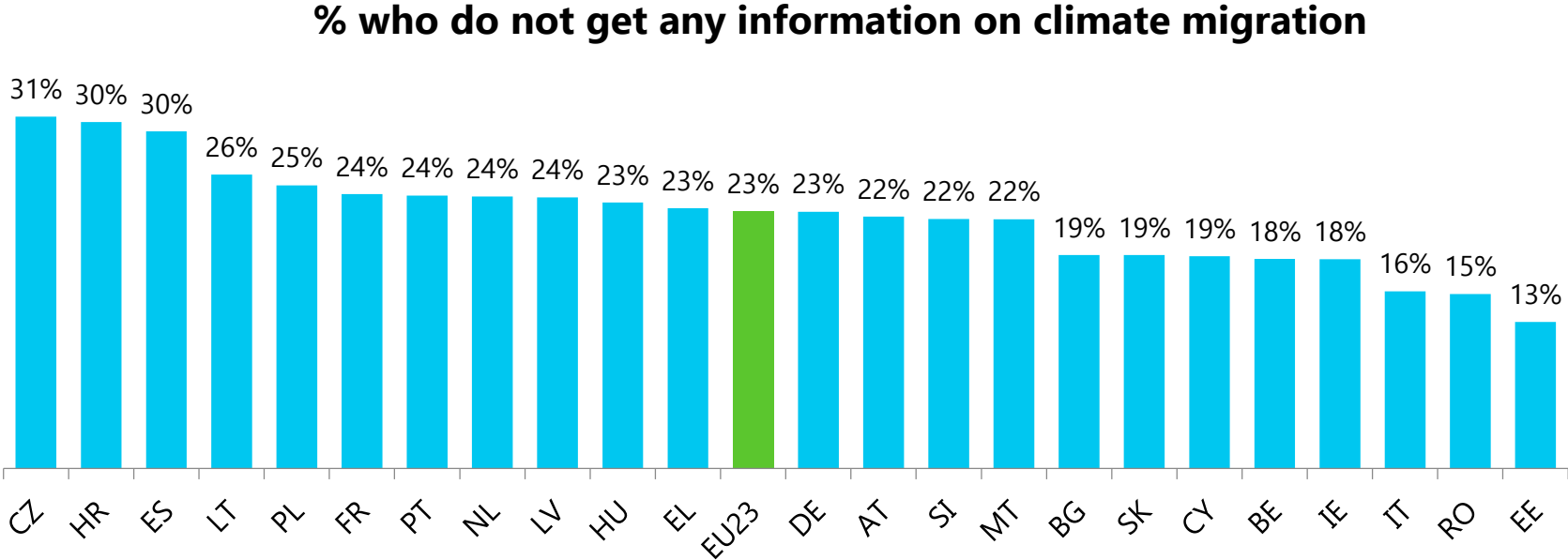
Figure 50 : Most important information channels on key topics

Where do young Europeans get most information on....?



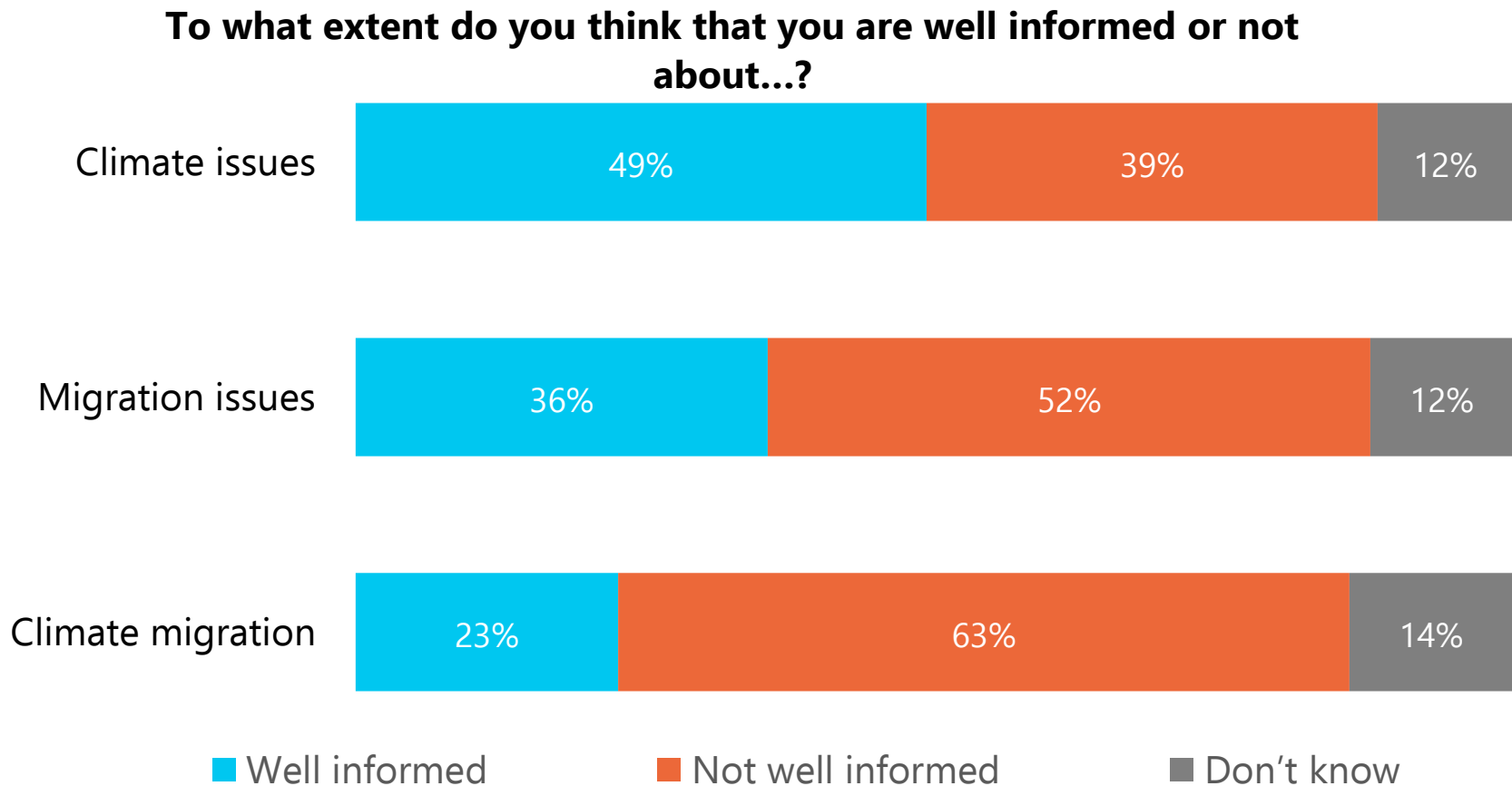
Q22. Where do young Europeans get most information on....?
 Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

Figure 51 : Proportion who do not get any information on climate migration, by country



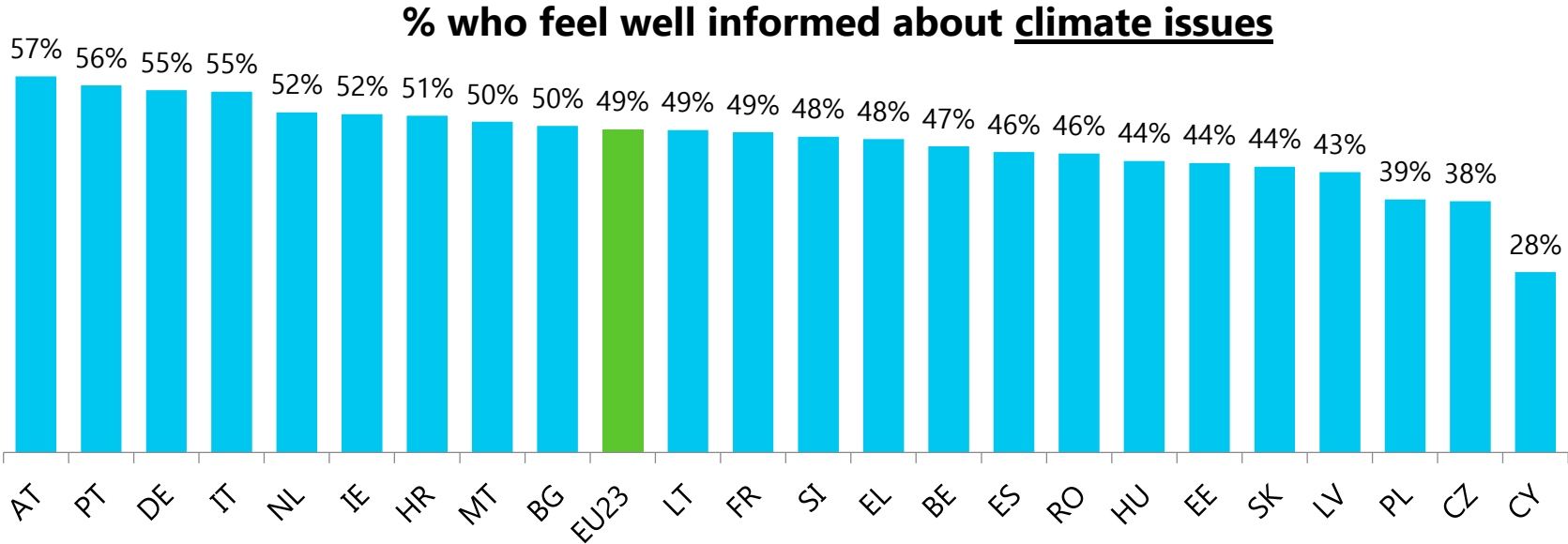
Q22. Where do you get most of your information on... Climate migration? % for 'You don't get any information on this subject'
Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

Figure 52 : Feel informed about climate issues and (climate) migration



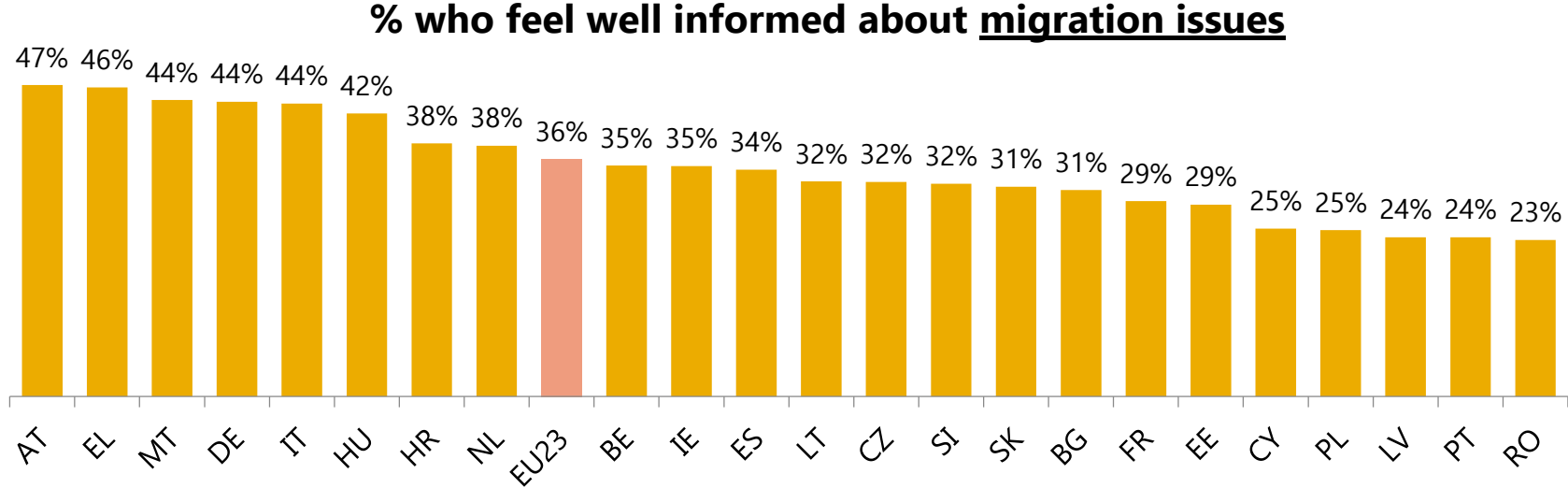
*Q21. To what extent do you think that you are well informed or not about...?
Base: All respondents (n=22,377)*

Figure 53 : Feel informed about climate issues and (climate) migration, by country



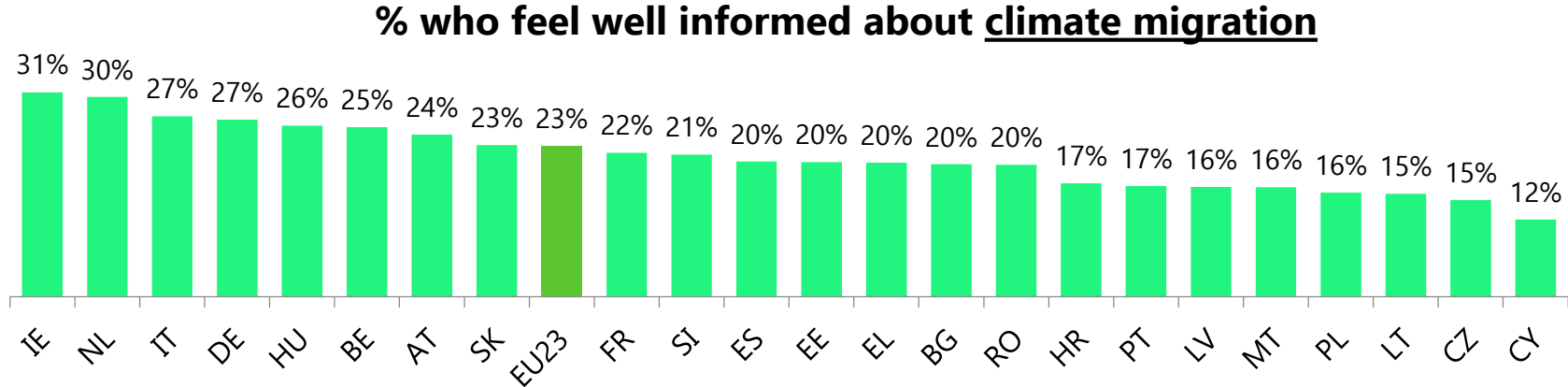
Q21. To what extent do you think that you are well informed or not about...? % who feel well informed about climate issues
Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

Figure 53 : Feel informed about climate issues and (climate) migration, by country



Q21. To what extent do you think that you are well informed or not about...? % who feel well informed about migration issues
Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

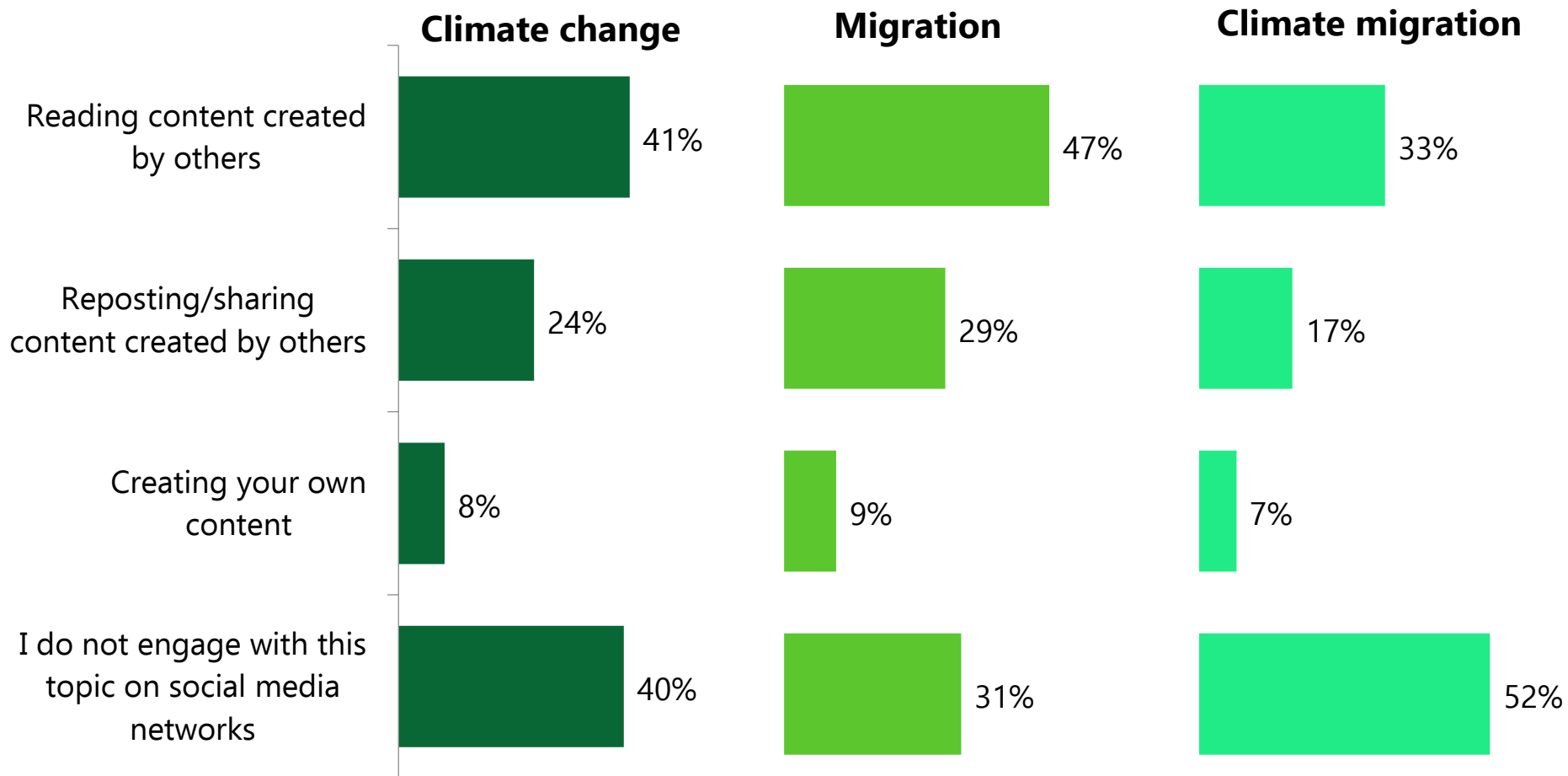
Figure 53 : Feel informed about climate issues and (climate) migration, by country



Q21. To what extent do you think that you are well informed or not about...? % who feel well informed about climate migration
Base: All respondents (n=22,377)

Figure 54 : Engagement in the use of social media about topics

Engagement in the use of social media about topics



Q23. Do you engage in the use of social media networks about these topics?
Base: All respondents (n=22,377)



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